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## COMMENT OF THE DAY The Korea Visit

It cannot be expected that Mr. Eisenhower will make public any ideas he may have formulated for resolving the Korean problem until after his inauguration as President next January. To do so might hopelessly prejudice the remaining prospects of the Peking Government accepting the Indian truce plan. It is fairly evident, however, that Mr. Eisenhower has reached certain conclusions in consequence of his secret visit to Korea. This is evidenced by his haste in calling together several of his principal administrators-designate for immediate discussions aboard the warship Helena and later at Pearl Harbour. It is fair to assume that from these meetings will emerge policy decisions apropos Korea which Mr. Eisenhower will be able to reveal as early as he desires after his inauguration. There are reasons to believe that Mr. Eisenhower was subjected to a good deal of high-pressure talk from South Korean political leaders, but it is not likely he allowed himself to succumb to their blandishments. The suggestion that a thorough-going UN offensive would quickly bring the war in Korea to an end is not easily digestible.

Mr. Eisenhower's life-long training has equipped him with a brilliant military mind. But he has also given signs that he possesses statesmanlike qualities, and it is these he will have to use to the full if he is to exert effective influence on bringing the Korean hostilities to an end. The idea of forcing the Communists to accept truce conditions by a spectacular military victory is tempting in theory. But whether it could, in practice, be achieved is not certain. The possibility of the Chinese Communists becoming amenable to the truce plan originated by India and approved by the United Nations General Assembly cannot yet be abandoned. Admittedly the propaganda line adopted by the Peking and Pyongyang radio stations is discouraging, but the proposals have not yet been officially and categorically repudiated by the Peking Government. If and when they are, the suggestion that the impasse be broken by military action may recommend itself. But not until then.

## Eisenhower Begins Vital Policy Talks Today

### WAR IN KOREA TOPS AGENDA

Aboard USS Helena, Dec. 8.  
President-elect Dwight D. Eisenhower, five of his Cabinet designates and top ranking military leaders were to split into two groups today (Monday) for vital conferences charting US policy in the Orient.

As this big warship neared Wake Island, some of the party prepared to fly to Pearl Harbour for simultaneous, co-ordinated sessions. Eisenhower and the rest of the party will confer aboard the Helena during the rest of its 3,300-mile voyage from Guam to Pearl Harbour.

The Helena, cruising at a steady 27 knots, was expected to reach Wake about noon (8 a.m. HKT Monday).

John Foster Dulles, US Secretary of State-designate and chief architect of the Japanese Peace Treaty, and two other Cabinet members of the new Republican administration are to board the ship at Wake.

Charles E. Wilson, next Defence Secretary who accompanied Eisenhower on his historic three-day tour of Korea, planned to leave the Helena at Wake and fly to Pearl Harbour for conferences.

James Hagerty, Eisenhower's Press Secretary, said that both Eisenhower's sessions aboard the Helena and those between Wilson and high military leaders at Pearl Harbour will be co-ordinated and will deal primarily with the Korean war.

Boarding at Wake were to be Dulles, George M. Humphrey, Secretary of Treasury-designate; Governor Douglas McKay of Oregon; to be Interior Secretary; General Lucius D. Clay, former occupation commander in Germany and one of Eisenhower's close advisers; Joseph W. Dodge, C. D. Jackson and Emmet J. Hughes, likewise advisers.

**SYNCHRONISED**  
Admiral Arthur W. Radford, Commander-in-Chief of the Pacific Fleet, was to accompany Wilson to Pearl Harbour by plane for conference with General Omar N. Bradley, Chairman of the US Joint Chiefs of Staff. Bradley flew directly from Guam to Pearl Harbour yesterday (Sunday).

The nature of the parallelising conferences indicated that both the political and military approach to the Korean situation would be synchronised.

The Helena is expected to reach Pearl Harbour on Thursday Hawaiian time.

Eisenhower appeared to be enjoying his voyage—and getting some long-delayed rest.

With a tropical storm abated, smooth seas gave the Helena an even keel yesterday. The President-elect was up early for breakfast—and then went back to bed for most of the day.

### Five Men Die In Fire

Rapid City, Dakota, Dec. 7.  
Five Air Force officers died today, when a fire swept through a two-story barracks at Rapid City Air Force base. Six others were taken to hospital. Several officers jumped to safety from second floor windows as the flames spread rapidly.—Reuter.

### London Paralysed By Fog

#### NO RELIEF YET PROMISED

London, Dec. 7.  
Carrying blazing kerosene torches, Londoners groped their way along the streets in front of fire engines to guide them through thick, grey-green fog to a major fire at West Ham today.

This typified the paralysed life the 8,000,000 residents of the world's biggest city have been leading for three days. The weatherman said he expected the fog to continue all through Monday and perhaps longer.

Jangling firebells rang continuously, but engines went no faster than three miles an hour. The fog deadened alarm bells.

One brigade stationed only 500 yards away arrived at a "waiting" place to find a whole block ablaze as flames ate up the packed interior of a furniture works.

### Briton's Torture Story

#### Slashed With Sabre By Venezuelans

Southampton, Dec. 7.  
An adventurous British seafarer charged on Sunday he was tortured by Venezuelans after being seized while doing research in the Orinoco Delta for American concerns.

Dod Osborne, who arrived back here from Trinidad on the es Goldie, told newsmen he intends to file a protest with the United Nations Human Rights Committee.

The 48-year-old seaman showed reporters scars on his wrists. He said he was held in primitive dungeons for five months without trial.

Osborne said he was seized by the Venezuelans while doing research on plants for the American Geographical Society and a United States chemical firm.

He said his release came only after intervention by the American Ambassador in Venezuela who was investigating the case of an American alumnus named Steve Murray being held in the same jail.

**BOAT SEIZED**  
Osborne explained the Venezuelans nicknamed him "The Dangerous Captain," said they seized one of his boats, the Argosy, which is now lying off Trinidad, and later rained and sank his seven-ton yawl, the Mirage.

Osborne told this story: "They accused me of gun-running but the only guns I had were those given me by the Winchester Company for experiments."

"I was also suspected of trying to get people off an island which the authorities tried to keep secret from the world."

"On the island they held more than 1,000 political prisoners—professors, doctors and people of good standing. There is a lot of disease, and the prisoners gradually die off."

"The suggestion that I was trying to take the prisoners away was ridiculous. I did not know where the island is and had no accommodation for anyone else on the Mirage."

**SABRE ATTACK**  
Osborne said the Venezuelans accused him of being friendly with General Medina, a former political leader, and added: "When I said I did not know him they called me a liar and slashed me with a sabre and smashed my false teeth out with a sword they thrust in my mouth."

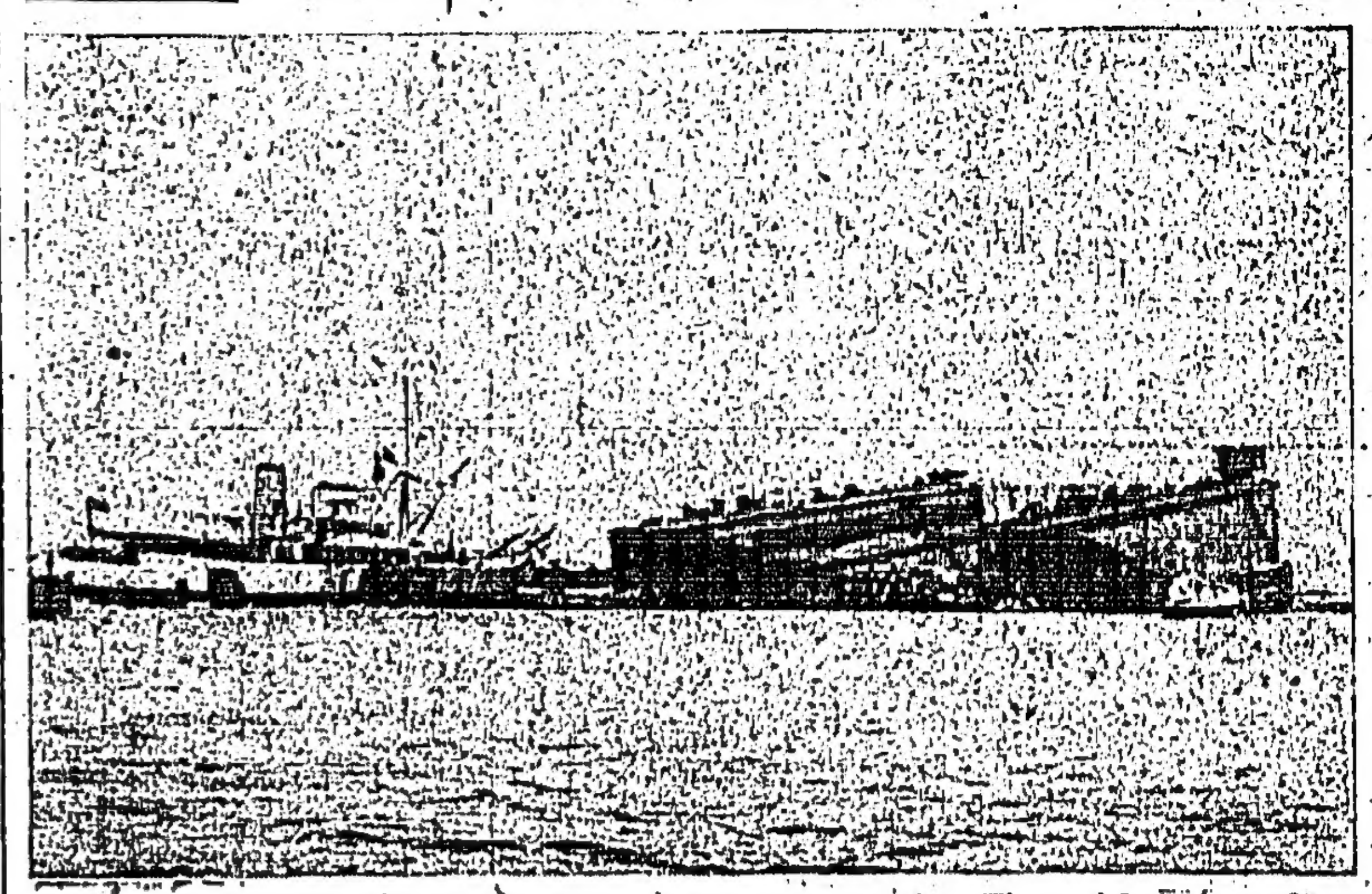
The British seaman said he was kept in different dungeons and held in chains for 18 days at one time.

Osborne told newsmen that the American Ambassador, British Ambassador, Sir Robert Urquhart, after he had been held five months.

Before released from prison, Osborne said the Venezuelans "gave me 10 injections every 24 hours to put some life in me."

Associated Press.

## Sunken Floating Dock Salvaged



## Unrest Flares Up In Tunisia

Paris, Dec. 7.  
Unrest flared in French North Africa today in the wake of the gangland style murder of the acting leader of Tunisia's nationalists.

Shots were exchanged in the heart of Tunis between police and an angry mob of 800 trying to march on the French Residency.

The Admiralty has succeeded in the first part of a major salvage feat at Singapore by the raising of the first 360-foot section of the giant Singapore Floating Dock which has been submerged since bombed by American aircraft during World War II.—London Express.

## Cupid Works Overtime

Colombo, Dec. 7.  
Cupid has been busier than ever last year in Ceylon and even a man of 94 and a woman of 65 succumbed to his dart.

Romance was so much in the air that not only were there some 2,000 more marriages in 1951 than in the previous year, but Ceylon topped a whole list of countries in the marriage rate with a figure of 13.4 per 1,000.

Nearest to her record was the United States with a rate of 10.5 per 1,000. Australia and Canada came next with 9.2, New Zealand was 8.9 and the United Kingdom had 8.2. Ceylon's total number of marriages during the year was 55,013.

The bride of 69 years and the bridegroom of 94 were parties to a general marriage. The youngest bridegroom was 16 years old and the youngest bride—12 years.

Inter-racial romances had resulted in 900 marriages while in 1950 there were only 753 such marriages.

On the other side of the picture, there were more divorces last year than in 1950. General marriages dissolved were 544 compared with 487 in 1950. The divorce rate was very heavy among Kandyan, Sinhalese and Muslims, but in both cases the rates have been declining progressively during the last five years.—United Press.

## Union Troops Retake Post

Paris, Dec. 7.  
France-Vietnam troops today re-occupied the French post of Yen Chau about 60 miles south of Hanoi which Vietnamese captured early yesterday, the French Press Agency reported from Hanoi tonight.

The French Union Forces met no resistance. They found the bodies of 13 French and Vietnamese in the post which had been abandoned by a force of 50.

More than 200 Vietnamese were killed in their attack on the post yesterday.—Reuter.

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## MEN FIGHT HERRINGS

New York, Dec. 7.  
A furious battle between men and fish raged today as waves after waves of tiny herring swam to their death in a Long Island power plant, threatening to cut off electricity to 500,000 persons in three counties.

Herring by the million started menacing the cold water intake equipment of the Long Island Lighting Company's \$90,000-kilowatt plant here just a week ago.

Suicide schools of herring rode in on the tide this morning and crashed against the huge screens that strain the water of the bay before it is pumped into the power plant and used to create steam. The plant supplies electricity to parts of three counties.

As fast as they could heave their shovels, 30 men craved have been labouring night and day to keep the fish from halting the water intake and stopping the machinery.—United Press.

## FIRST VICTIM

Tokyo, Dec. 7.  
The first victim this season among mountain climbers scaling snow covered Mount Fuji was reported today.

One of three climbers, Masao Kato, 30, fell and rolled to his death.—Reuter.



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**"Strong Man" In Britain**

General Sir Gerald Templer, British High Commissioner for Malaya, seen as he arrived at London Airport last week. He has reported to the British Government on the anti-bandit campaign and made an optimistic statement to the Press on the Malayan outlook.—Central Press Photo.

**Reds Take Over Churches For Military Use**

Vienna, Dec. 7. Thirty-two Catholic churches in that part of Hungary bordering on Austria and Yugoslavia have been requisitioned for military purposes on orders from the Soviet military authorities, according to the Catholic Church News Service here.

The Catholic Church News Service claimed that the churches were to house radar apparatus. It also said that the Cathedral at Pecs in south Hungary, had been taken over and its tower was being adapted for military purposes.

Other churches in the frontier area had been turned into cinemas for the troops, it said.—Reuter.

**British Tank Unit In Korea**

Pusan, Dec. 7. Tank personnel of the First Royal Tank Regiment arrived here yesterday aboard the troopship Empire Haldis after a five-week journey from Great Britain.

The Regiment will take over Centurion tanks used by a British tank unit which is completing its tour in Korea, a British Information Officer said.

Lieutenant-Colonel G. C. Hopkinson commands the First Royal Tank Regiment.

Mr. W. C. Graham, British Minister in Korea, and other officials welcomed the men when the troopship docked at Pusan.

The dockside was decorated with flags of the United Nations.

Mr. Graham told the Regiment: "You are going to join a wonderful division (the First British Commonwealth) which stands second to none in the Eighth U. S. Army in Korea and I am sure you will maintain and enhance the reputation of the units that have gone before you."—Associated Press.

**Longevity Recipe**

New York, Dec. 7. Ten cigars and ten hours' work a day and a glass of whisky every night is the recipe for long life offered by Dr. Maurice Lewis, a college president at Long Island University, New York, who is 95.

**TEL AVIV REJECTS DEMAND**

Jerusalem, Dec. 7. The Israeli Government today rejected yesterday's Czechoslovak note demanding the recall of its Minister in Prague, Dr. Arich Koubovi.

Yesterday, the Czech Foreign Minister handed the Israeli Charge d'Affaires in Prague a note accusing Koubovi of activities directed against the State, espionage and conspiracy with Rudolf Slansky, who was executed last week with 10 other former Communist leaders.

Eight of the ten were Jews. An Israeli spokesman said a note rejecting the allegations would be sent to the Czech authorities.

Referring to the question of Jewish emigration from Czechoslovakia, which figured in the Prague spy trial, the spokesman said that a few days before the trial President Gottwald assured Israel that 3,800 Jews would be allowed to emigrate to Israel.

The spokesman added that the Israeli note to the Czechs would also deal with the anti-Jewish nature of the trial.

Dr. Koubovi is in Israel after being recalled to report on the trials.—Reuter.

**Want To Be Included**

Montego Bay, Dec. 7. The four-power Caribbean Commission has decided to invite the United Nations Food and Agricultural Organisation to include the Caribbean area in its present world survey of potential pulp and paper production.

The Commission set up in 1948 to advise Britain, the United States, France and the Netherlands on social and economic problems in the region took the decision before ending its 15th meeting here.

The Food and Agricultural Organisation has already said that it would be willing to survey the sugar-producing countries served by the Commission, since it regards bagasse (the refuse products in sugar making) as a raw material within the scope of its present surveys. The four metropolitan governments must approve the Commission's invitation.—Reuter.

**European Women In The Tropics: Doctor's Advice**

Singapore, Dec. 7. A Singapore doctor has had some harsh things to say about European women here who think that they are suffering from tropical neurasthenia—or nervous exhaustion in the tropics.

Welsh-born Dr J. D. Llewellyn-Jones told a Malayan radio audience that tropical neurasthenia might be called the disease of "being a long way from Mum."

He also said that allowances should be made for the heads of Eastern firms, who had contracted "Number One's Neurosis" or the "Commanding Officer's Complex."

Dr. Llewellyn-Jones, broadcast over Radio Malaya as the Radio Doctor, said that women suffering from tropical neurasthenia would get cured more rapidly and at less expense if they would stop pestering their doctor and take up a job or a hobby.

"Tropical neurasthenia," he said, is not a disease but an attitude of mind, and added: "It affects almost exclusively European women. They come out here, they see, they event, they say that it is too hot, they complain they go home, they complain and want to go back."

Meanwhile, Dr Llewellyn-Jones continued, their husbands become irritable, morose and uncertain, and their work suffers.

Doctors prescribe treatment ranging from injections to pills for "tropical neurasthenia"—and cures are rare, for to many people living in Europe, the East has a mysterious glamour, linked with such names as Somerset Maugham and Fu Man Chu.

**GET FED UP**

Women, he said, "arrive here expecting to find themselves surrounded by verandahs, gins and no work; no worry; good pay; good housing. And what do they find? They find that housing is short and often they have to live in poor surroundings."

"They find that their husbands come home to work pretty hard and long. They find that they have servants, but they cannot bother to learn enough Malay to talk to them. They find that they don't know what to do with themselves."

"And they start thinking. They suddenly realise that they are 7,000 miles in space from Mum. Aunt Edith, their suburb and their friends. They are in a strange land and they don't want to understand it. So they get fed up, irritable, bored, tired and are sent to the doctor."

In extreme cases, Dr Llewellyn-Jones continued, women induce their husbands to send them home. There they are lionised for a while as they regale their neighbours with tales of life East of Suez.

But the neighbours get bored, the women miss their husbands, winter and coal shortages freeze them, they long for a warm climate, and sooner or later they ask to return to the East.

**CYCLE COMPLETE**

"The cycle is complete," he declared. "And usually the second time they come to Malaya, they enjoy themselves."

"My advice is this: stop pestering your doctor, stop saying that 'Mum is a long way away', stop moaning that you want to go home."

Get a job or have a hobby and your tropical neurasthenia will disappear with more speed and less cost than by spending your mornings in a doctor's waiting room with one eye on his consulting room door and the other on the next boat to Tilbury.

Speaking of men who suffer from "Commanding Officer's Complex" or "The Master's Malady," Dr Llewellyn-Jones said that in Malaya this disease is found among the heads of firms of all races.

"It could, I suppose, be called 'Number One's Neurosis,'" he added.

"One transient said that Malaya was a first-class place for second-class people. I think that is a slander, but I think the element of truth in it

**Chaplins In Switzerland**

Geneva, Dec. 7. Charlie Chaplin and his wife, Oona, last night visited two schools at Gland, where his two eldest children might be sent.

Charlie, who arrived here last Tuesday, said his four children would be joining him in about a fortnight.

So far he has not informed either school of his decision.

Harry Crocker, Charlie's secretary, said at a Lausanne hotel that he had been told there was nothing to say about Hollywood reports that Oona had taken \$5,000,000 from America during a secret visit and transferred it to an English bank.—Reuter.

**Profits For Government**

Bangkok, Dec. 7. Millions in profits from sale of rice, which at present goes into private pockets, will go to the Government if Thailand put an end to the "inducement" system next year.

It is reported that the Government is considering a Burmese plan whereby deficit countries would be allocated part of their requirements to be purchased on a government-to-government basis.

Thereafter, deficit countries would tender for additional requirements, the higher prices going to the Government instead of private enterprise.—Associated Press.

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## Marty To Be Expelled

French Red Leaders In Trouble

Paris, Dec. 7. The French Communist Party Central Committee today stripped Andre Marty and Charles Tillon of all functions in the party, and prepared to expel Marty from the organization.

Both Marty and Tillon, long prominent in French Communist circles, were removed from the Politburo recently but were retained in the Central Committee pending some "auto-criticism".

Neither, however, came through as expected with this self-criticism. Marty, a former member of parliament, even answered back with a pair of open letters, on Nov. 2 and Dec. 2, denying the charges of deviationism.

The Central Committee unanimously requested Marty's cell to examine his case—an obvious preliminary to expulsion. The committee's communiqué said the question of Marty's continued membership in the party had been raised because of "actions contrary to the principles, policy and discipline of the party, and his connection with police elements."

The decision on Tillon, former Minister for the Air Force in a pre-1947 coalition Cabinet, merely stripped him of all posts in the party.

**ANOTHER CHANCE?** There was no request for his cell to study his case.

Apparently, the committee decided to give Tillon another chance to renounce his past "fractionalism." Up to now, Tillon has kept silent. He has not sought to reply in public to criticism from party leaders.

Both Marty and Tillon were criticised further today for their refusal to attend the Central Committee session after being summoned to hear accusations against them.

Both have been in disgrace for their opposition to the current popular front or "be friends with the non-Communist left" line. They favour the older "direct action" tactics.—Associated Press.

## Ships May Be Salvaged

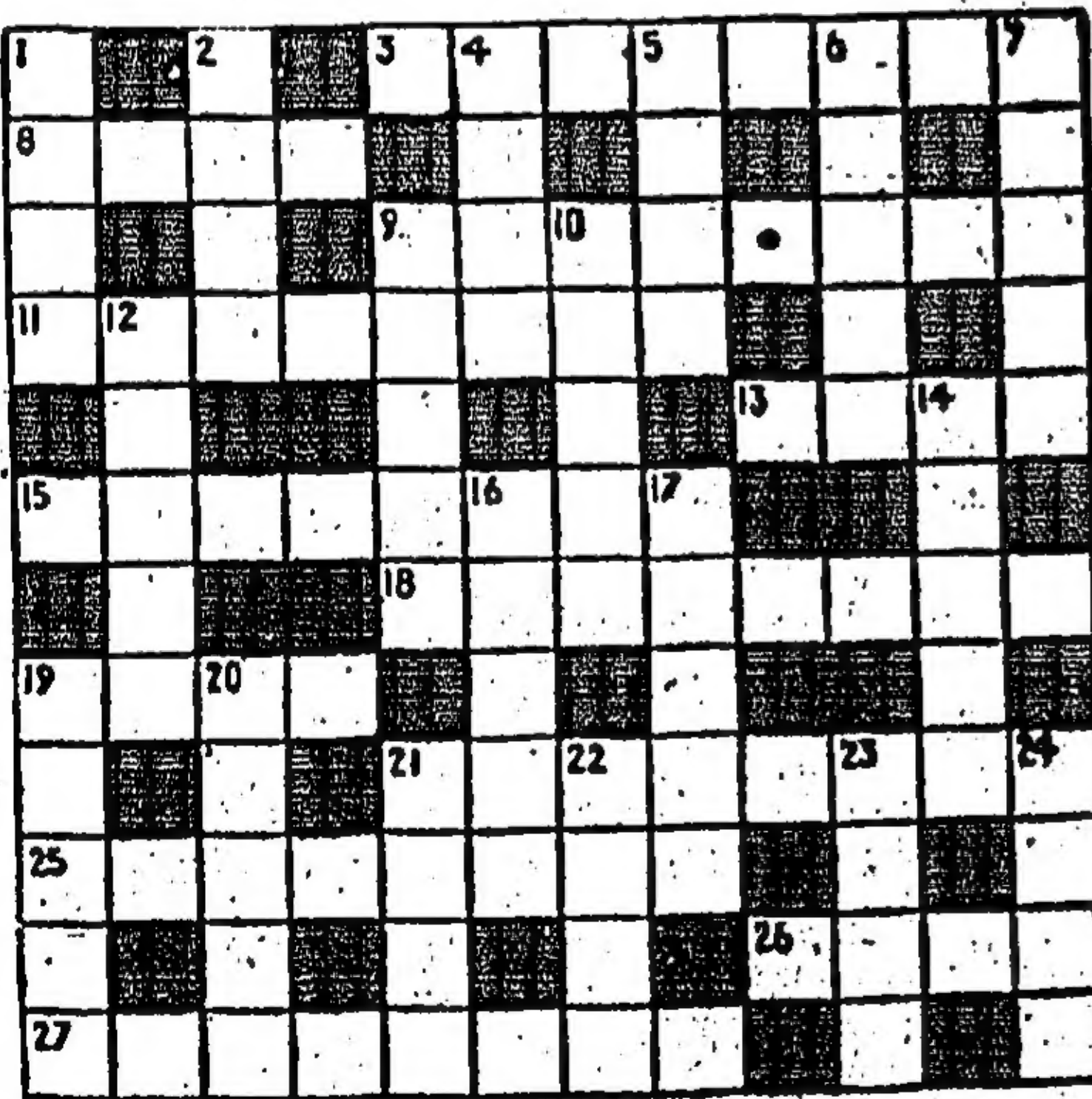
Tokyo, Dec. 7.

The Japanese Transportation Ministry announced today it will send a 60-men salvage team to the Philippines to investigate possibilities of raising some of the 184 Japanese vessels sunk in that area during the war.

Most of the ships, both warships and merchant ships, were thought to be in too deep water for salvage, however.

The team of civilian experts will leave late this month, and expects to complete the job in about two months. Kyodo News Agency said.—Associated Press.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

- 3 Consoling (8).
- 8 Entrant (4).
- 9 Sent (8).
- 11 Kept (8).
- 13 Military force (4).
- 15 Granted (8).
- 16 Envelop (8).
- 19 Slave (4).
- 21 Left (8).
- 23 Liberated (8).
- 25 Conspiracy (4).
- 27 Scatter (8).

DOWN

- 1 Urge (4).
- 2 Tight (4).
- 4 Sign (4).
- 5 Sour (4).
- 6 Bury (8).
- 7 Dizzy (8).
- 9 Gave up (8).
- 10 Measuring device (5).
- 12 Wear away (8).
- 14 Cut free (8).
- 15 Gulls (8).
- 17 Fear (5).
- 18 Piece torn off (5).
- 20 Records (8).
- 21 Venture (4).
- 22 State in church (4).
- 23 Narrative (4).
- 24 Tax (4).

**SATURDAY'S CROSSWORD.** Across: 1. Propel. 4. Cocks. 7. Adequate. 8. Doped. 9. Demoralized. 11. Entrant. 13. Legend. 15. Spent. 16. Recorded. 20. Padre. 21. Slave. Down: 1. Plaid. 2. Plaque. 3. Learned. 4. Credit. 5. Complete. 6. Sheds. 10. Mulberry. 12. Bolts. 13. Lister. 14. Untrue. 16. Gorge. 17. Dodge.

## Tense Meeting Of Italian Parliament

### SESSION SUSPENDED BY THE SPEAKER

Rome, Dec. 7.

The Acting Speaker of the Italian Chamber of Deputies tonight suspended an extraordinary session on the House when a Left-wing Socialist defied him.

The tense, packed chamber had met to discuss the Electoral Reform Bill, which is designed to give a working majority to whichever bloc of parties polls most votes in next Spring's general election.

It is aimed at what the Government calls "Communist obstructionism." A discussion connected with this bill led to a brawl last Thursday.

Tonight, Deputy Lizzadri, of the Communist-allied Socialists, alleged that the rules of procedure had been amended by the Christian Democrats (the Government).

The Acting Speaker called this "an insult to the House" and asked Lizzadri to withdraw. Lizzadri refused.

The Chamber voted by show of hands to expel Lizzadri. When ushers moved him to the lobby, colleagues closed grimly around him.

### A MANOEUVRE

To avoid a repetition of last Thursday's scene the Speaker then suspended the session.

By agreeing to substitute a reprimand for expulsion of Lizzadri, the Chamber was able to resume business after nearly two hours.

Observers believed Lizzadri's action was part of a left-wing manoeuvre to delay the debate.

## New-Born Baby Under Car

Hartford, Conn., Dec. 6.

A new-born baby was discovered under a motor-car on a busy street here tonight.

The baby, which was rushed to a hospital in apparently good condition, was found by a Coast Guard sailor and his girl friend. The mother could not be found.

Police said the unidentified sailor wrapped the infant in his kerchief and called for help. Hundreds of shoppers immediately crowded around.

Detectives said a search for the mother was started immediately after doctors told them she would require medical treatment.—United Press.

Tonight's session is the second round of a fight which will almost certainly reduce the Communists and their Socialist allies to a noisy but ineffective Parliamentary minority.

The new bill, hurriedly drafted with an eye to next Spring's general election, should increase the Christian Democrats' seats to ensure them an absolutely safe majority.—Reuter.

### FASCIST MENACE

Rome, Dec. 7.

Italy's Parliament is rushing work on a plan to remove former Fascist leaders from the ballot of the Neo-Fascist movement for the 1953 elections.

The law must be passed by December 21. Otherwise, the Neo-Fascist Italian Social Movement (MSI) can go to the polls next year headed by such leaders as the fabulously wealthy Roman Prince Valerio Borghese and grizzled ex-Marshall Rodolfo Graziani.

To block out such potential right wing vote-drawers, the new law would extend for five more years the existing constitutional ban against Mussolini's former stalwarts holding office or voting.

The law was approved on Friday night by a Chamber of Deputies Committee and will be rushed to a vote in the Chamber and Senate.

The MSI rocketed up from far behind to third place in the complex Italian political scene in local elections this year. It claims half a million more of its members, now ineligible to vote, will swell its ballots in 1953, along with another half million young voters going to the polls for the first time.

### NOT A TRUE

Both the Government majority-Christian Democrat Party and the strong Communist-Socialist Party have begun to wonder seriously if the claim may not be true.

"We will have 8,000,000 votes in 1953, and will put more than 100 of our members in the Chamber of Deputies," was the promise of silver-haired Augusto de Marsanich, Secretary of the Party.

The MSI now has only five Deputies.

Lean, wiry de Marsanich, himself banned from office as Mussolini's Under-Secretary of Posts and Telegraphs, has been "front man" for the Party.

But powerful behind the scenes are Graziani, stripped of his decorations but not of his appeal to many Italians, and the handsome young Prince Borghese, Italian submarine hero of World War II.—Associated Press.

## Labour Win In Victoria

Sydney, Dec. 7.

The Labour Party won a landslide victory in yesterday's elections in the State of Victoria. It was the Party's first victory in Victoria and suggested that Labour, which lost the Federal elections in 1951, is growing stronger for the next test in the Spring of 1954.

In the new State Legislative Assembly, Labour will have a clear majority of at least 33 seats, and possibly 37, of a total of 65. The Party held on to the 24 it had before and won seven from the Liberal-Country Party group plus two from the Country Party, which had governed Victoria since 1950 with Labour support. Five seats remained in doubt, with Labour favoured to take four.

A Liberal-Country Party coalition rules the Federal Government under Prime Minister Robert G. Menzies, a Liberal.—Associated Press.

## 400 Mourners At Dog's Funeral

New York, Dec. 7.

Four hundred mourners attended the funeral of Nightie, a bartender's mongrel dog, at Atlantic City, New Jersey.

There were 80 cars in the procession and scores of wreaths. The dog used to bark the city's night watch.—Associated Press.

## Flag & Bunting Makers Having A Busy Time



Orders from towns, cities, villages, organizations and official bodies for coats of arms, flags and bunting for next year's Coronation, promise a winter and spring of hard work for the factories. Seen here is a heraldic artist, Mr G. W. Valentine, as he paints a Coat of Arms which has been especially ordered for the Coronation celebrations.—Express Photo.

## U.S. Government Clarifies Stand On Oil Issue

Washington, Dec. 7.

The American Government's statement yesterday on its attitude to American purchases of Persian oil made an opening for American companies to seek some means of getting Persian oil production restarted, official quarters here believe.

But the Government had made it clear that any move would have to be made with the prior approval of the British, these sources said.

## Closing The Ranks In Egypt

Cairo, Dec. 7.

The Egyptian Premier, General Mohamed Naguib, announced tonight that he will call a conference shortly of all political leaders to discuss "the supreme interests of the nation."

He said: "We are striving to wipe out past dissensions and close ranks."

No date has been fixed for the conference.

Mustafa El Nahas, former Leader of the Wafd Party, called on General Naguib last night and talked with him for half an hour. Ibrahim Farag, Acting-Secretary-General of the Wafd Party, was with him.

General Naguib invited Nahas and other former Prime Ministers and statesmen to a military parade here yesterday.

Nahas, who gave up leadership of the Wafd Party under General Naguib's "purge or dissolve" order to the political parties, told reporters after the visit: "All is good."

General Naguib today returned the courtesy call paid by Mustafa El Nahas. He stayed at Nahas' garden city home for half an hour, and also met the other leaders. On leaving, he was cheered by Wafdist youths, who had gathered outside.

Egypt's political leaders, released this week-end, were reported yesterday to have "buried the hatchet" and pledged support to Naguib's Government.

Their release has been welcomed by the public as heralding an era of freedom and co-operation.—Reuter.

## STAFF CUTS SUGGESTED

Washington, Dec. 7.

Two senior members of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee said yesterday that U.S. diplomatic and military security staff abroad are too big and should be reduced.

They are Senators Tom Connally (Democrat-Texas) and Alexander Wiley (Republican-Wisconsin).

Coincident with their statements, a Senate-House Committee reported there are 184,000 American civilians working for various Federal agencies abroad. This is 9,180 less than four years ago.—Associated Press.

## Recluse Takes His First Bath In 10 Years

Treviglio, Dec. 7.

Giuseppe Cattaneo, 60, took his first bath in 10 years today after coming to the surface from his home in a disused sewer.

Workmen discovered Cattaneo crouching on a pile of straw surrounded by a stool, empty packing cases, cooking utensils and a faded picture of a woman.

He wore sackcloth and his beard covered most of his chest.

He told his liberators that he moved into the sewer when the landlord evicted him in 1942. He lived on what he stole from tramps in the area.—Reuter.

## Advertising On Clouds

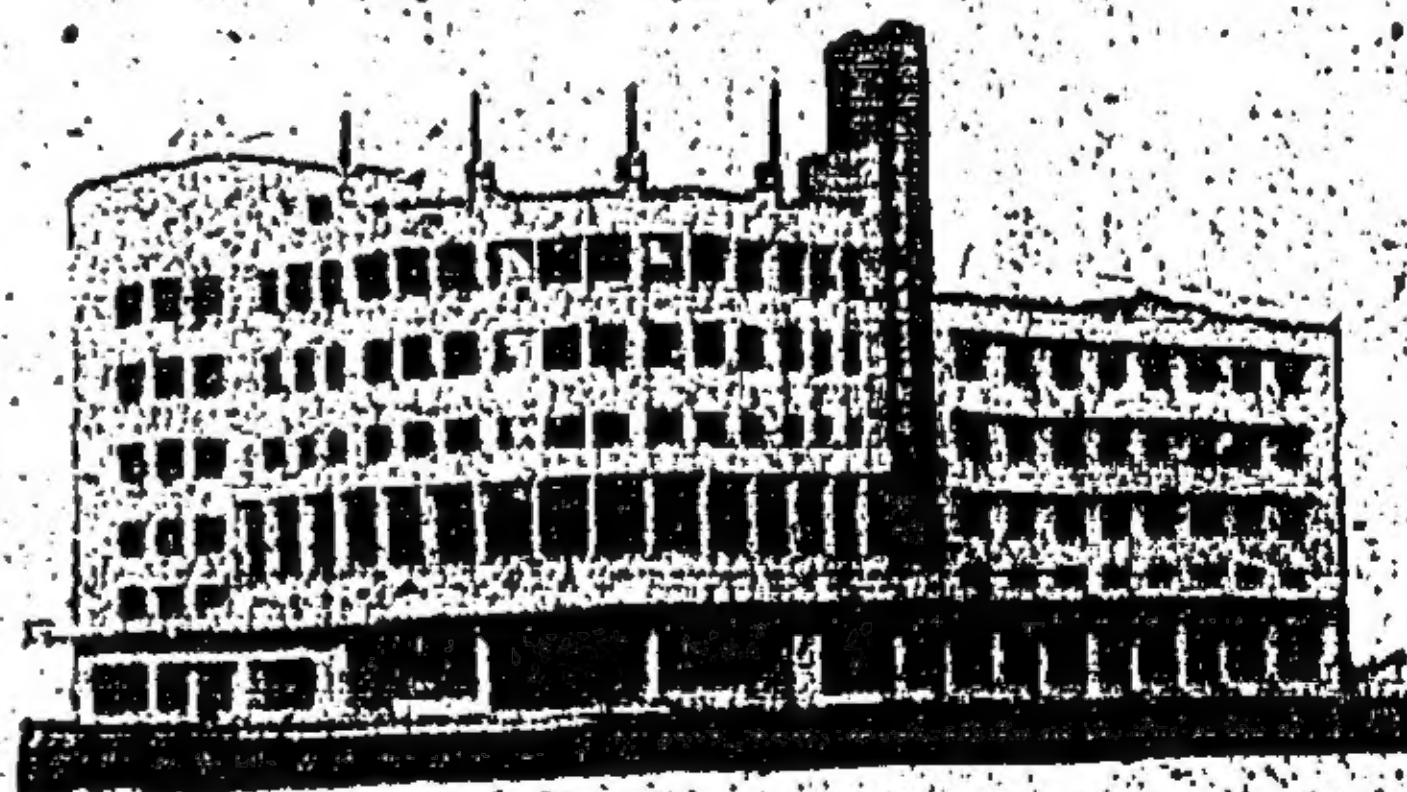
Singapore, Dec. 7.

Singapore may soon have advertisements projected onto low-lying clouds by high-powered cinema projectors.

An application by a Singapore firm to advertise soft drinks by projecting magic lantern slides on clouds is under consideration by the Government.

Initially, it is understood, the Civil Aviation Department has made no objection on grounds that any steady beacon is an aid to navigation.—Associated Press.

## ANNOUNCING... THE PRINCESS THEATRE



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Delightful service & Moderate prices

## JAPAN STILL POWER IN THE WORLD

### Tokyo Position Analysed By British Journalist

London, Dec. 7.

Japan is still a power to be reckoned with, for her strategic position makes her as essential for the defence plans of America as the British Isles, Mr Patrick O'Donovan, roving reporter of the influential Sunday Observer, said today.

Japan would not be a military power of importance for many years, but her tolerance of Western plans was as important today as a military alliance.

Mr O'Donovan said there were few things Japan could not make if she was given the raw materials and designs, and it was absurd to think of her as a cheap-jack producer of goods.

Restrictive practices aimed at her could only have an effect in the long run. Japan was bound to the West at present by solid and obvious self-interest and it was to the West's advantage to keep her that way.

Western dealings with Japan would be expedient if they were based on a realistic relationship between sovereign peoples whose interests often coincided.

Japan's judgment would be severely practical, and the West had to produce results and offer opportunities as good as Asian Communism could.

The Communists were the best organised and perhaps the only really coherent political group in Japan. They were defeated at the last election but any economic reverse or obvious involvement with American military dangers could restore their strength.

The old Nationalists still obtained wide and uncritical support and it was true that Democracy was not a sturdy growth. Japan was still run by back-room organisers.

But these and other dangers that beset Western relations with Japan could be met by a reasonable policy towards her.—Reuter.

### TOYNBEE'S VIEW

London, Dec. 7.

The noted historian, Professor Arnold Toynbee, said tonight that if the Japanese were free to go their own way, they might succumb to Communism for the same reason as China.

Professor Toynbee, who was speaking about the "Far East and the West" in a broadcast, said that what made the fortune of Communism in China was "not so far as one can make out, any great positive love for Communism so much as a complete disillusionment with the Kuomintang's performance in its attempts to govern China on Western lines."

He added: "In both Japan and China today there are two factors telling in Communism's favour. First, this disillusionment with past experience and, second, the pressure of a rapidly

Africans in the six areas number about 25,000,000. European 264,000, Indian 207,500, Arabs 28,500 and Goans 28,000.—Reuter.

Vienna, Dec. 7. Declaring that an actor taking the part of a Soviet soldier was "too fat and likely to arouse ridicule," the Russians in Vienna banned an Austrian film, "April the First, 2,000," which humorously protests at the occupation in the Soviet zone.



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## Dr. MARIE STOPES AND THAT LOWER MARRIAGE AGE...



And here we have Mrs. Jones, Mrs. Smith, and Mrs. Brown leaving school ten minutes early to get their husbands' dinners  
London Express Service

## POLITICAL PASTS APPEAR ON THE CRIME SHEET

**FRANK MORAES**

who is editor of the Times of India in Bombay, concludes his special description of what he saw on a mission to Red China.

SAID the Briton who has lived in China for 30 years: "The Chinese will, of course, always be Chinese."

And then he went on: "They are individualists, but they are also amenable to discipline. They could be organised easily. If Mao's regime lasts another 20 years, a generation will grow in China which thinks, talks, and does nothing but Communism."

That is precisely what the regime sets out to do.

In Shanghai I visited the remnant band of the old China hands who, over-optimistically, had decided to stay on and do business. Quite plainly they were disillusioned.

Always it is easy to be wise after the event, and looking back one can appreciate the quite logical reasons which governed their decision to stay.

Among the first things the Communists did was to open up communications. They also concentrated on controlling their currency.

Both these developments indicated a desire to restore normal trade, and, indeed, the Communists seemed at first anxious to do business.

you tell them that over 2,000,000 people have been liquidated in the three years since Mao has come to power.

But the Communists themselves admit it. Po Yi-po, China's Minister of Finance, wrote in the Cominform journal: "In the past three years we have liquidated more than two million bandits. Bandits are non-existent in China now."

### The doomed

IN China the term banditry, like charity, covers a multitude of sins.

It includes the activities of anyone from opponents of the regime to missionaries, devotionalists, persons guilty

of listening to the Voice of America radio, Kuomintang Party members, anti-Communists, embezzlers, thieves, and murderers.

Their execution is public, and generally the doomed are paraded around the chief highways wearing a placard round their necks on which their crimes are inscribed.

If there are mass trials there are also mass executions.

At Tientsin we were shown a film of the great mass trial at Peking, when two out of seven accused were sentenced to death.

It was like a Roman carnival in the days of Nero. A vast mass of people faced a mammoth open-air dais where the judges of the Supreme Court were seated.

The accused, manacled hand and foot, were hustled to the front of the platform between armed guards.

They stood, cowering before the howling mob. "Shal Sha!" ("Death Death!") yelled the mob, led by cheer leaders.

I attended more than one trial at a People's Court. One of the most interesting was the trial of a woman murderess known as the Tigress of Shanghai. She had beaten her maid-servant to death, and there was little doubt that she was guilty.

The interesting and significant fact was that among the indictments made in her charge sheet were ONE: that her husband, who had died some years before, was an "imperialist stooge," having worked as foreman in a British factory, where according to the indictment, he had been done to death by the workers; and TWO, that her son, also dead, had been in communication with

the Japanese military police during the occupation.

Obviously, the political antecedents or associations of an accused weighed heavily even in a trial for murder.

### No training

JUDGES, I discovered, are appointed not for their knowledge of the law but for their political reliability.

I was surprised to discover that the chief judge of the People's Court at Tientsin had no legal training whatever. In fact, such knowledge and training are not regarded as essential prerequisites to judicial office.

According to the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of China, Mao's dictum that "conclusions should only be reached after thorough analysis and investigation" is the basic light of all justice in Communist China.

In fact, the Chief Justice himself is also a member of the Government and, while we were in China, left Peking for Manchuria on a political mission concerning the national minorities.

Thus the law in China is governed by politics, which in turn are influenced by the economic structure.

AMERICA COLUMN

from  
NEWELL ROGERS

## COUNTING UP THE MONEY

New York  
IN TERMS of money in the bank and in people's pockets, President Eisenhower is going to govern a new kind of America.

After studying income trends, economic experts disclosed that America is becoming a nation of one class—a middle class.

Of course, this did not just happen on election day. The economists went back to 1900 to see what is going on in terms of income to the rich, the poor, and the in-betweeners.

THEIR FINDINGS: Total income is being divided more evenly than ever before. The richest tenth of the population is getting a smaller share—about 15 percent less than in 1929. And the poorest tenth has doubled its share.

Millionaires are not going to vanish next year. Nor will relief rolls. But the trends do show that a bloodless democratic revolution is going on almost unnoticed.

The old saying—the rich get richer and the poor get children—has to be changed for the Eisenhower era.

The rich are getting poorer and the children of the poor richer. Average wage for factory workers is \$24.17s. But remember that prices are higher than in Britain.

INCOME TAX men are to tour secondary schools and teach the youngsters how to fill in income tax forms.

TWO STREETS from Brooklyn police headquarters Government agents raided an illegal still. Its 235,000 equipment was turning out 1000 gallons of whiskey a day. Tax agents to the Government on this drink amounted to more than \$6,000 daily.

BY electronic beam, a loudspeaker starts warning you to state your business or be off if you go too close to the gates of Fort Knox, Kentucky, and get in the beam's path.

Under the fort, in a burglar-proof vault, the Government stores over \$4,000 million worth of gold bars.

THE MAN won, but his song lost. Irving Berlin's original "I Like Ike" is sung in the musical "Call Me Madam" now touring the country. But Berlin took it out of the programme as being not quite suitable for President-Elect Eisenhower.

## SICKLE IN THE SAND

**Neguib is doing all the Kremlin's work**

**SEFTON DELMER**—who reported last week on his meetings with General Neguib and his military coup colleagues—today warns that Egypt is ripe for Communism. "Neguib," he says, "has done more to this end in four months than Farouk's courtiers ever did." THE QUESTION: Can Egypt alone fight the threat?

from corruption it enjoyed when the British were still running it.

I approve highly of his desire to give the country a rest from corrupt and irresponsible politicians who have begun exploiting it for the last 30 years.

I am with him in his desire to improve the lot of the millions of Egyptian peasant labourers whose numbers vastly exceed the amount of cultivable soil and whose share of its fruits is correspondingly small.

But by tackling these problems with a soldier's bull-at-a-gate simplicity—even though he has read economics in his lonely desert tent and got a diploma in it—he has done more in the last four months to make Egypt ripe for Communism than all the corrupt courtiers of Farouk in their years of power and intrigue.

And in Egypt this time, an atmosphere strangely reminiscent of Budapest, Prague, and Madrid in the early days of Communist power, revolutions which I see them.

Arbitrary price cuts—imposed by Left-wing Nationalist Minister of Supply Antun, with the support of the military—have

driven much of the country's food, vegetables, and consumer goods off the open market.

Fertilisers, essential to the country's agriculture, are held up because price cuts make delivery uneconomic.

Military posts guard roads, for instance. They stop all lorries and private cars and ask them what they are carrying. Again and again they confiscate lorries and divert them to some local centre, forcing them to deliver their loads there rather than at the destination for which they are bound.

### Replica

THIS has been happening so frequently to lorries with food and vegetables for the British in the Canal Zone that a Neguib plan to reimpose the blockade surreptitiously was suspected. But I am satisfied it is nothing of the kind—simply part of the chaos common to the whole of the country.

Farmers unable to secure a fair reward for their products, transport workers and middle-men unable to get a fair price for their services, are holding back and selling only on the black market.

At the same time cotton, Egypt's basic agricultural crop, is failing to find buyers in world markets. Textile mills and spinners are on short time.

And all that Neguib's Government has to offer is a copy of Moscow's so-called rich slogans.

It is no accident that the only bulk buyers of Egyptian cotton at the moment are the Soviet-controlled East Germans. They are deliberately trying to suck Egypt into the Soviet economic orbit by wily long-term barter arrangements.

Experts believe the first wave of Egypt's economic crisis will come to a head in about four months' time.

The Communists have the Moslem Brotherhood and other nationalist extremist organisations through which they can exploit the unemployment and famine looting ahead.

Major General Neguib is going to need all his desert toughness and political cunning to overcome it.

When he has dealt with that crisis there will be another to follow. And each time he will have more enemies to face.

(London Express copy)

### Nobody safe

THEIR change of attitude coincides roughly with the opening of the Korean war in June 1950.

It was after this that the first hint of the San Fan and Wu Fan movements, directed against corruption, waste, and bribery in party, government and commercial circles, was bruited.

San Fan was confined to a clean-up in the party and the Government. Wu Fan was the commercial counterpart.

Nobody was safe. No one had the right to protect his thoughts from the public gaze. Son testified against father, wife against husband, workers against their employers.

The guilty were called upon to confess. There followed a great beating of breasts. Those who refused to confess were placed on trial. Four death sentences were passed, and three of these were passed on veteran Communists.

Many Liberals lift incredulous eyebrows when

Cairo. Sudan and Egypt, and precisely what Neguib and his junta of brigades want to stop us from doing.

The second remark was: "Communist technique is to lead the Arab world to its own destruction. They get us to pull down what exists and then decay whatever we try to put up in its place."

Their whole aim is to divide the non-Communist world against itself, weaken and undermine it, so that they can eventually dominate it.

The first "Middle East nations are not strong enough economically or militarily to stand up to the Soviet by themselves."

"The Western world must help them economically with capital, machinery, and technical training, by training and equipping modernised Arab armies and establishing military bases in the Middle East with Western troops."

Which is precisely what Britain, the only major power actively committed in the Middle East, is doing, both in

"ALAS, they are getting much help from nationalist extremists, who are their unconscious tools. These men should take our old Arab proverb to heart: 'Let him who steps out of hot sand beware, lest he step into the fire.'"

All of which is a lesson that Neguib should carefully digest. Now I admit and sympathise with Neguib in his desire to restore to Egypt's administration machinery some of the efficient discipline and freedom







**By "SPIV"**



1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

1990

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO



## STEEPLECHASE SEASON



The steeplechase season is in full swing in the United Kingdom. This picture was taken at Kempton and shows Boy Dauri (A. Grantham) leading from Mr. Music and Highgate in the St. Margaret's Handicap Race.

## GIRLS DECIDE TO SHARE OUT THE MEDALS

By "RECORDER"

It may have been that they were confused over a choice of four sprint events and the 80 Metres Hurdles, but the array of Sprint Champions and record-holders at the first ever Ladies' Inter-Club Athletic Meeting in the Colony's history finally divided 10 medals among seven of them.

Out of the confusion a new star emerged in the shape of a very Minor Planet from King George V School's Updell House constellation — nursery of great feminine sprinters — as Lynn Ramsey annexed the 80 Metres title in a very creditable 11.6 seconds.

The two original Minor Planets kept out of this race, as did Lam Kak-lan, but a victory over Fok Wing-sheung and Hilary Hale, even if only a narrow one, represents a very impressive achievement indeed for a first race in Colony final company.

### UPSET OF THE DAY

The day's big upset came in the second race — the 200 Metres. This was definitely an All-Star affair, involving the first three in the last Colony Championship, every one a current or past record-holder.

The inside lane was drawn by Lam Kak-lan, who had claimed the now record day before with an amazing 25.5 seconds at the South China Athletic Association's Inter-School meet, and the outside lane was drawn by Deborah Hurlbatt.

In between them were the Colony Champion, Jennifer Hart, and the former joint Colony record-holder, Rita Hall.

It was a great race with Deborah going flat out to the turn and coasting in as the rest of the field closed to within two yards of her at the tape. The result was Hurlbatt, Lam Kak-lan, Hart and Hall in that order and it's going to be a great race any time these four meet over the next few months.

Lam Kak-lan had run five races the day before and she was much slower than she can be. But the Hurlbatt potentialities in this event have yet to be drawn out and her ground-eating stride looks as impressive as was Alapin's.

Lam Kak-lan came back in the 100 Metres to win by a good two yards over Deborah and Jennifer Hart took the 160 Metres in a close finish from Hilary Hale in a very fast 22.6 seconds.

### JUMP SPECIAL

The Women's Long Jump is becoming one of the greatest attractions at our local athletic meetings and the approach run, the length of the pit and some yards beyond it were lined two deep by spectators as the jumping. It's took on Pul To's diminutive Fong Sik.

The contest opened with a leap of 14 feet 1 1/4 inches by Jennifer Hart. This was followed by what may have been the winning jump as Rita Hall rocketed out to a 15-footer in a really stylish effort, lost her balance on landing and stepped back nearly a foot. Her jump was measured at 14 feet 1 1/4 inches. The Rhodesian Rocket was next and there was a long

"Wah!" from the largely Chinese audience as she landed beyond 15 feet. It was measured at 15 feet 0 3/4 inches — beating Nocol Simmons' pit record by a quarter of an inch. It was Deborah's third competitive jump over 15 feet and she has only two pit records left to capture — the Caroline Hill west pit and the University.

Hilary Hale followed with 13 feet 9 inches and there was an expectant hush as Fong Sik started on her run. The Pul To star leaped out to well over 14 feet but overstepped the board and it was a no jump.

The Jumping H's, except for Hilary, who improved to 13 feet 11 inches on her second jump, fell short of their first round efforts or their next two jumps, but Fong Sik's second jump measured 14 feet 8 1/2 inches and the final order was Hurlbatt, Fong Sik, Hall, Hart and Hale.

### DETERMINED

Everything over, the Rhodesian Rocket announced that she had moved her goal for the season up to 17 feet. Her best in practice is 15 feet 10 inches and she has been out of training now since last May. The other Minor Planet — Jennifer Hart — held the spotlight for the rest of the afternoon as she tried for a new Colony record in the High Jump after equalling her own standing record (shared with two others) of 4 feet 5 inches.

While all this was going on, the Hongkong Amateur Athletic Club Coaching Committee of Mr. J. E. P. Blenkinsop and Mrs. J. Van Vliet passed the word around that hard training had to begin very soon.

Examinations are now on at King George V School and most of the boys and girls at Caroline Hill yesterday were hissing Brutus and Cassius at each other in between events. Examinations over, no more training session absences will be tolerated.

### ALSO DETERMINED

Mrs. Van Vliet demonstrated her determination at this point by annexing the Shot Put and Javelin Throw events and it is now known that she can spear anyone within 75 feet. Lazy HKAAAC members would do well to bear that in mind. The Hongkong Amateur Athletic Club won the Inter-

Club Trophy with 30 points — six from Mrs. Van Vliet, eight from Deborah Hurlbatt, nine from Jennifer Hart, three each from Lynn Ramsey and Hilary Hale and one from Rita Hall.

Pul To Girls' School scored 15 points, South China Athletic Association 11, Bellifios Public School four and the French Convent School two.

### THE SUMMARIES

80 Metres: 1. Lynn Ramsey (HKAAAC); 2. Fok Wing-sheung (SCAA); 3. Hilary Hale (HKAAAC). Time: 11.6 seconds.

100 Metres: 1. Lam Kak-lan (SCAA); 2. Deborah Hurlbatt (HKAAAC); 3. Lee Shuk-tai (BPS). Time: 13.8 seconds.

160 Metres: 1. Jennifer Hart (HKAAAC); 2. Hilary Hale (HKAAAC); 3. Lee Shuk-tai (BPS). Time: 22.6 seconds.

200 Metres: 1. Deborah Hurlbatt (HKAAAC); 2. Lam Kak-lan (SCAA); 3. Jennifer Hart (HKAAAC). Time: 29.3 seconds.

80 Metres Hurdles: 1. Tsoi May-ying (Pul To); 2. Jennifer Hart (HKAAAC); 3. Tze So-ying (Pul To). Time: 19.6 seconds.

High Jump: 1. Jennifer Hart (HKAAAC); 2. Leung Gar-ling (Pul To); 3. Leung Pak-ying (Pul To). Winning Height: 4 feet 5 inches (equals Colony record held jointly by Julia Tingay, Valerie Jilott and Jennifer Hart).

Long Jump: 1. Deborah Hurlbatt (HKAAAC) 15 feet 0 3/4 inches; 2. Fong Sik (Pul To) 14 feet 8 1/2 inches; 3. Rita Hall (HKAAAC) 14 feet 1 1/4 inches.

Shot Put: 1. Mrs. J. Van Vliet (HKAAAC) 8.24 metres; 2. May Wu (Pul To) 7.81 metres; 3. Fung Mei-mei (SCAA) 6.80 metres.

Javelin Throw: 1. Mrs. J. Van Vliet (HKAAAC) 23.58 metres; 2. May Wu (Pul To) 22.70 metres; 3. Lee Po-chee (SCAA) 16.10 metres.

400 Metres Team Race: 1. South China Athletic Association; 2. King George V School; 3. Bellifios Public School.

400 Metres Relay: 1. King George V School (Jennifer Hart, Lynn Ramsey, Hilary Hale and Deborah Hurlbatt) 57.1 seconds; 2. French Convent School; 3. Bellifios Public School.

## S. CHINA DRUB U.S. NAVY, BLACKHAWKS OUTHIT THE AMERICANS

By "KEYSTONE"

South China swept irresistibly to the forefront in the Senior "A" Division of the Softball League with a humiliating 15-0 shutout over a bedraggled Navy nine yesterday, while the Pandas, playing brilliant ball, chalked up a 5-1 victory to put paid to a long-standing account with their feuding cousins of the CAA.

In the Senior "B" Division, the Blackhaws swooped swiftly to make a fine kill, outhitting the much-vaunted Americans outfit by a comfortable 7-2 score. In the lunch-hour game, the rip-snorting Delaware tribe collected another easy scalp with a 7-3 win over Pandas "B".

South China's men-ticket hurler P. C. Wong, marked up another point in the credit column of his pitching record yesterday, when he chucked a masterful three-hit game against the free-swinging Navy boys to advance his team another step in this season's hot Championship race.

Taking full advantage of the erratic handling of the battery-weak Navy squad, the Nam Wah boys went to town in a big way, scoring in every inning but the second to run up their top-heavy 15-run score. Eleven South China batters reached first base through walks as the gobs fumbled and booted the ball 13 times to complete their debacle.

### RARE, GOOD DAY

The usually willow-weak Chinese outfit had a rare, good day at the plate, poking out nine safeties off two Navy pitchers as "Rabbit" Leung and P. C. Wong grabbed off the honours with two hits apiece.

The old bunt-and-run act of the South China squad was demobilized for the special benefit of the U.S. Navy, and proved still effective, leaving the Navy infield flustered and gaping time and again.

The only time Uncle Sam's boys ever set foot on "offensive" at third base was when they made a last-gasp effort in the final canto.

Pinch-hitter Stoffel got on through a miscue by shortstop Leung, and advanced to second and on to third when Leung nomenclurally let the next drive right through his mitt. Controlleer P. H. Lee fumbled the ball in covering this play, but made a beautiful throw to nail Stoffel at the plate when he attempted to score. The next two batters popped up tamely to end the fiasco.

Crucker P. C. Wong's superb bloopers had the Navy batters swinging wildly at every one of his pitches, high, low, inside and outside. No fewer than ten towering flies to the outfield came off the sailors' bats, but faultless outfield performance by Nam Wah nullified all Navy efforts.

In the morning Senior "A" game, the Pandas' Bearcats emerged from their winter hibernation to maul up Frank Peon's Chinese Athletics with a near shutout 5-1 score.

### CUT THEM DOWN

Speedballer Jackie Wei, showing some of his old and deadly accuracy, cut down Athletics' batsmen in short order with a wide variety of pitches, long saved up for the occasion.

While issuing four free bases, Wei conceded only a solitary blunder to the opposition, and was robbed of a shutout only by shortstop Wally Ma's wild heave after two down which scored the only CAA run in the initial frame.

Still bleary-eyed from their long winter sleep, the Bearcats were unable to make any reply till the third inning, when speedy centrefielder Tony Chang started off by rapping out a left field hit to get on base, advancing to second when the catcher fumbled the next pitch.

Jimmy Herrick drew a base on balls, then Y. S. Liang fired one to the pitcher, who forced out Chang at third.

Wally lifted a skyscraper to short centre which was misjudged and the sacks were chocked.

Clutch-hitter Tim Wang then slammed a sizzling drive

through second to score two runners, while Ma was crased at third when he hotfooted it down to the scoring perch on the hit.

### THREATENING NOISES

The Pandas made further threatening noises in the fourth when first baseman Harold Ong slammed the ball through third base for a solid hit, but Jackie Wei laid down a bunt which "Ping" Lam converted into an out at first, and when Ong tried to make third Y. Z. Young rifled the ball across the diamond for the double-kill.

The Bearcats scored three insurance runs in the fifth canto when Herrick got on through an infield error and Y. S. Liang bummed a walk to put two runners on base.

Clean-up man Wally Ma then stepped into a groovy one and promptly poked it into centre field to bring home two runs, moving down to third himself on the peg-in to home.

A subsequent wild pitch saw Ma clearing the 3rd to score the last run of the ball game, as in their last turn at bat the Pandas fell victims to another double-play.

To the amazement of all players, spectators and players alike, pitcher Jackie Wei tickled the ball into short right for a safe hit and took off like a hare when relief catcher Raymond Tsao laid down a sacrifice bunt which resulted in a routine out.

Still in uncontrollable high gear over his hit, Wei rounded second and steamed right on to third, only to find the ball waiting for him to run into the twin-killing.

CAA hurler "Ping" Lam was touched for five solid blows by Pandas sluggers, while winning pitcher Wei allowed a single mealy hit by L. P. Lam, and disposed of five Athletics batters via the strikeout route.

### THE SCORES

Ladies' Division: CAA (Walk-over), South China 7; Pandas 6, Squaws 2.

Junior Division: Griffins 16, Pandas 6; 35 Bantams 13; Comets 17.

Senior "B" Division: Delaware 7, Pandas 3; Blackhaws 7, Americans 2.

Senior "A" Division: Pandas 5; CAA 1; U.S. Navy 0, South China 15.

## KCC Win The Ladies' Lawn Bowls League

Kowloon Cricket Club "A" team are the first winners of the Hongkong Ladies' Lawn Bowls League.

The league was inaugurated this summer, conducted by the KCC under the sponsorship of the Hongkong Lawn Bowls Association.

Five teams from three clubs took part and the first season gave every indication of the Ladies' League becoming a firmly established feature of lawn bowls in Hongkong.

Kowloon Cricket Club "A" went through their programme without a defeat, while Kowloon Dock "B" lost only two of their eight matches to finish runners-up.

Here are the final standings in the league:

P W L D F A U D Pts  
KCC "A" 8 8 2 211 115 20 11  
KCC "B" 8 3 5 124 122 54 11  
KCC "C" 8 2 6 140 171 31 4  
Taikeo 8 1 7 153 204 71 5

## League Cricket BAD DAY FOR KCC

Kowloon Cricket Club aspirations for Cricket League Championships suffered two serious reverses on Saturday when the First Division team could only manage a draw against Navy and the Juniors lost to Indian Recreation Club by seven wickets.

League standings now are:

FIRST DIVISION									
	P	W	D	T	L	Pts.			
Optimists	10	7	1	0	2	29			
Scorpions	8	6	1	0	1	25			
KCC	8	5	3	0	0	23			
RAF	10	5	3	0	2	23			
Army	9	4	1	0	4	18			
CCC	7	3	2	0	2	14			
Recreio	4	2	0	0	2	8			
HKU	10	1	0	1	8	6			
IRC	9	1	0	8	4	4			
Navy	9	0	2	1	6	4			

### SECOND DIVISION

	P	W	D	T	L	Pts.
RAF	8	7	1	0	0	29
Dockyard	9	6	1	0	2	25
IRC	9	6	0	0	3	24
KCC	8	5	0	0	3	20
Army	8	4	2	0	2	18
Navy	8	3	0	0	5	12
HKU	8	2	2	0	4	10
Police	8	2	1	3	9	9
KOV	7	1	2	0	4	6
DBS	8	1	0	0	6	5
Recreio	8	1	0	0	6	4

## SCHOOLBOYS LOSE BY 90 RUNS

The friendly cricket match between a team captained by H. Owen Hughes, President of the Hongkong Cricket Club, and a Schoolboys XI captained by Arthur Rumball at Chater Road yesterday ended in a win for the former by 90 runs.

Battling first, the President's team knocked up 171 for nine declared, W. I. Franklin being top-scorer with 61. I. Stanton contributed 35.

The best bowling performance by the Schoolboys was returned by K. K. Kwan, who took four wickets for 23 in six overs, two of which were maidens. B. Carroll captured three for 44 in 11 overs.

On their turn to bat, the Schoolboys were all out for 81 runs, the only batsman to reach double figures being B. Carroll, who knocked up 40 before being caught by Kilbee off Franklin. L. D. Kilbee was the most successful of the President's bowlers, taking three wickets for one run in 3.3 overs, one of which was a maiden.

PRESIDENT'S XI									
L. D. Kilbee, lbw Carroll	3								
I. Stanton, b Kwan	35								
T. I. Franklin, c Randall, b Kwan	61								
B. Carroll, b Kilbee	40								
D. W. Leach, c Almaso, b Carroll	12								
B. Northwick, c Minu, b Almaso	31								
I. Owen Hughes, c Almaso, b Carroll	10								
C. Howard, b Kwan	5								
R. H. Hughes, b Kwan	2								
D. McLeellan, not out	2								
C. B. Connatt, not out	0								
Extras	1								
Total (for nine wickets dec.)	171								

Bowling Analysis									
	O	M	R	W					
Almaso	6	7	12	3					
Carroll	11	11	0	4					
Minu	9	6	13	0					
Kwan	6	6	19	0					
Kilbee	6	2	23	4					

Mr. A. RUMBALL'S XI									
C. Randall, c McLeellan, b Stanton	3								
J. Shorrock, lbw Connatt	6								
Adam Khan, c Owen Hughes, b Howard	1								
E. Minu, c McLeellan, b Howard	1								
C. Almaso, b Owen Hughes	5								
B. Carroll, c Kilbee, b Franklin	61								
T. I. Franklin, c Carroll, b Kilbee	35								
All Khan, c Hughes, b Northwick	31								
Oman Adam, c Northwick, b Kilbee	10								
B. Gule, not out	2								
K. K. Kwan, c Kilbee	4								
A. A. Rumball, b Kilbee	1								
Extras	1								
Total	171								

Bowling Analysis									
	O	M	R	W					
Carroll	6	7	12	3					
Stanton	4	4	11	0					
Leach	4	4	12	0					
McLeellan	4	3	10	0					
Owen Hughes	4	3	10	0					
Franklin	4	3	10	0					
Northwick	4	3	10	0					
Kilbee	4	3	10	0					

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Saturday, 6th and Saturday, 13th December, 1952  
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On the 1st Day the First Bell will be rung at 1 p.m. and the First Race will be run at 1.30 p.m.

On the 2nd Day the First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m. and the First Race will be run at 2 p.m.

There are 9 races on the 1st Day and 8 races on the 2nd Day (17 in all).

Through Tickets (17 Races—\$34.00) also tickets at \$2.00 each for the Cash Sweep on the last race of the Meeting as well as the Special Cash Sweep on the "Pearce Memorial Cup Sweep" scheduled to be run on 24th January, 1953, may be obtained at the Cash Sweep Office of the Club at Queen's Building, Ground Floor, Chater Road.

Through Tickets reserved for this meeting but not paid for by 10 a.m. on Friday, 6th December, will be sold and the reservation cancelled for future meetings.

To avoid congestion at the Cash Sweep Office at Queen's Building, non-members are requested to purchase their sweep tickets at the Club's Branch Offices at—

5 D'Aguiar Street, Hong Kong

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"SHENGKING"	Singapore, Penang & Belawan	3 p.m. 13th Dec.	
"FOYANG"	Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	10 a.m. 14th Dec.	
"PAKHOT"	Tientsin	10 a.m. 15th Dec.	
"HUPEH"	Keelung	10 a.m. 19th Dec.	
"SHENGKING"	Singapore, Penang & Belawan	3 p.m. 20th Dec.	
"SZECHUEN"		5 p.m. 24th Dec.	
"ANKING"		Noon 26th Dec.	

ARRIVALS FROM			
"SOOCHOW"	Keelung	7 a.m. 11th Dec.	
"FOYANG"	Singapore	11th Dec.	
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"ANKING"	Kobe	22nd Dec.	

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Sails	Arrives		
"ASTYANAX"	Liverpool	11th Dec.	
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"G. ANANIAS"	do	31st Dec.	
"G. AGAPENOR"	do	10th Jan. 1953	
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Hongkong, 3rd December, 1952.

**NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES**  
Consignees per NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA  
S.S. "No. 2 Maptetsu Maru"  
are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co's godown where it will be at consignees risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and conditions of storage, and where delivery may be obtained.  
Damaged packages are to be left in the godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at 10 a.m. on the 8th December, 1952.  
All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Under-signed on or before the 14th December, 1952, or they will not be recognized.  
No Fire Insurance will be effected.  
DODWELL & CO., LTD.  
Agents,  
Hongkong, 3rd December, 1952.

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DODWELL & CO., LTD.  
Agents,  
Hongkong, 3rd December, 1952.

# NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

**CONSIGNEES PER "BENAVON"**  
are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co's godown where it will be at consignees risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and conditions of storage, and where delivery may be obtained.  
Damaged packages are to be left in the godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at 10 a.m. on the 5th December, 1952.  
To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations, consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.  
No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the steamer's godown, and all goods remaining undelivered after the 10th December, 1952, will be subject to rent.  
All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Under-signed on or before the 14th December, 1952, or they will not be recognized.  
No Fire Insurance will be effected.  
W. R. LOXLEY & CO., (CHINA) LTD.  
Agents,  
Hongkong, 5th December, 1952.

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S.S. "No. 2 Maptetsu Maru"  
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DODWELL & CO., LTD.  
Agents,  
Hongkong, 3rd December, 1952.

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DODWELL & CO., LTD.  
Agents,  
Hongkong, 3rd December, 1952.

# P&O B.I. E&A COMPANIES

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL S.N. CO.			
PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE			
Outwards	Leaves London	Due Hongkong	
"OHUSAN"	31st October	25th November	
"CANTON"	13th November	13th December	
"CARHAGE"	11th December	12th Jan. 1953	
"CORFU"	8th January	9th Feb. 1953	

FREIGHT SERVICE			
Outwards	From U.K.	For	
"SUNDA"	due 8th Dec.	Japan	
"SHILLONG"	7th Jan. 1953	Japan	
Homewards	Loading	For	
"SOMALI"	14th December	Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Aden, Port Said, Genoa, Marseilles, Calcutta, Bombay, London, Antwerp, Rotterdam & Hamburg	

With liberty to call at Bombay if inducement offers.  
Tanks available for carriage of Oil in Bulk.  
Space for refrigerated cargo. Limited Passenger accommodation.

BRITISH INDIA S.N. CO., LTD.			
"WARLA"	due 9th Dec.	from Japan	
"SANGOLA"	due 18th Dec.	from Japan	
"UMARIA"	due 4 p.m. 8th Dec.	from Japan	
"ORNA"	due 11th Dec.	from Japan	

**EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. CO., LTD.**  
"NELLORE" due 15th Dec. from Japan  
"NANKIN" due 25th Dec. from Japan  
All vessels have liberty to call at any ports on or off the route & the route & sailing are subject to change or amendment with or without notice.  
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## MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN



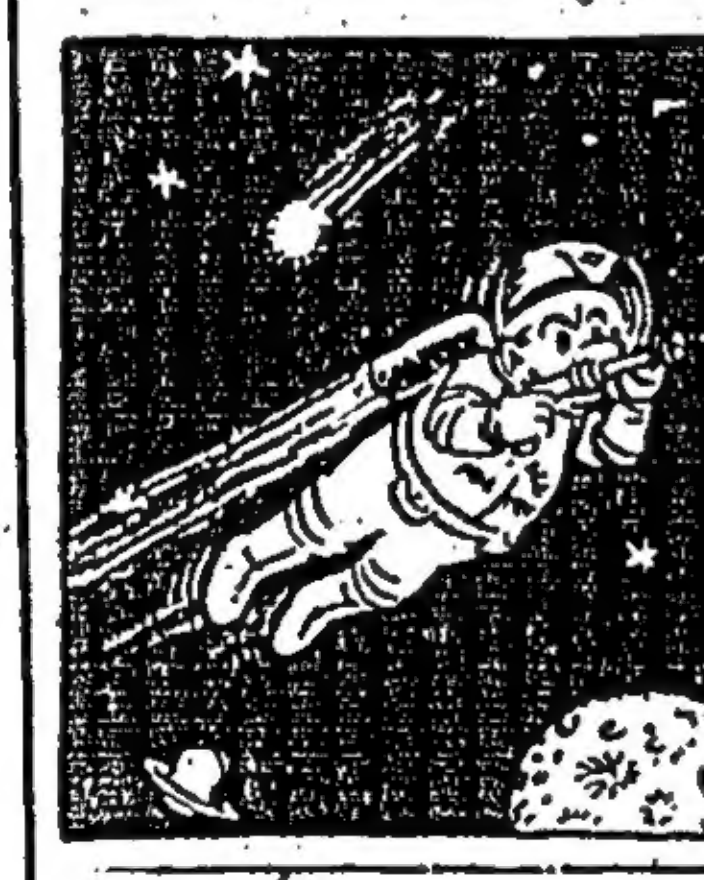
## By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



## By Milk



## FERNAND



## What A Wheel!



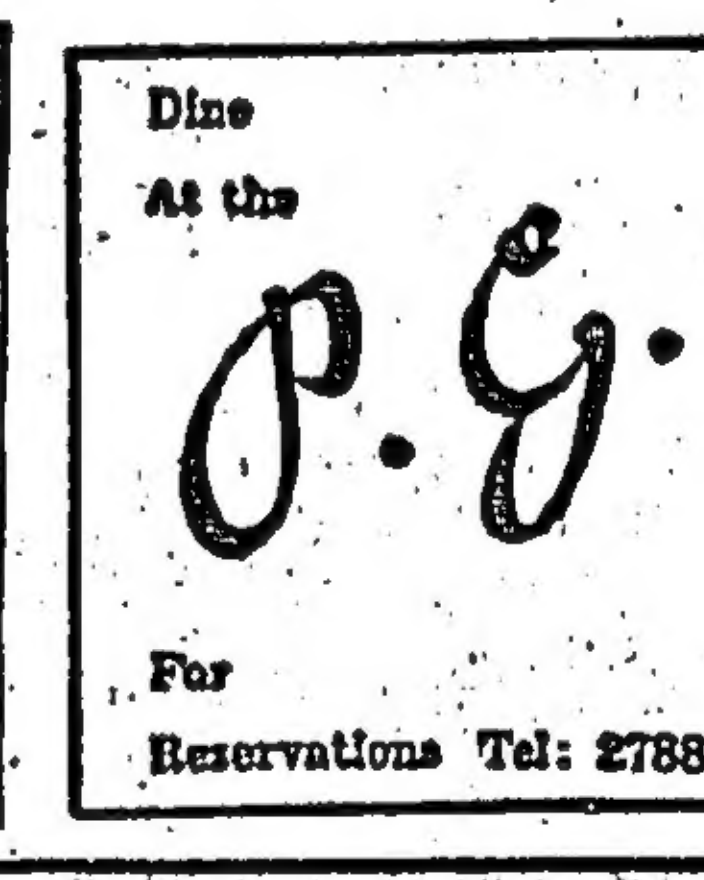
## By Ernie Bushmiller



## By Frank Robbins



## Dine At the P.G.



## THAILAND TO EXPORT LESS RICE

Bangkok, Dec. 7.  
Thailand's rice exports in 1953 will suffer a drop of 20 per cent with a total estimated export figure of 2,200,000 tons of rice, according to a top agriculture official.  
Admiral Luang Sunawin Vivadh, Minister of Agriculture, told a reporter that the 1953 estimate compares with the estimated total 1,500,000 tons this year. He explained that the 300,000 tons cut had been caused by damage to paddy from drought, floods and insects.  
It was the first official estimate of Thailand's 1953 rice export capacity. A recent survey of forthcoming crops made by commercial interests estimated a more favourable, exportable surplus of 1,350,000 tons.  
The Minister disclosed his rice export estimate shortly after receipt of reports of crop prospects throughout the country from agricultural officials.  
The figures indicated that of the available 30,118,897 rai for rice cultivation only 29,473,765 rai were damaged, including 329,851 rai by floods and 39,944 by drought. A shortage of water buffaloes was given as reason for the non-cultivation of 48,438 rai.  
Luang Sunawin said that 11 provinces in the Central Plain will harvest an excellent crop, 10 an average crop and five a poor crop. In North Thailand, two provinces will produce excellent crops and five an average crop, he said.  
In two provinces of Northeast Thailand excellent crops are expected; average crop from seven provinces and poor crops from six. Eight South Thailand provinces are expected to yield average crops and four poor crops, the Minister said. United Press.

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**NORTH BRITISH**



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Arriving	Leaving	Outward Port
"FRY-HILL" Dec. 11	Jan. 10	Japan
"PEI HO" Dec. 11	Dec. 12	N. Africa & Europe
"LA MARSEILLAISE" Dec. 15	Dec. 16	Marseilles via Manila
"MONRAY" Jan. 6	Jan. 6	N. Africa & Europe
"BREIT" Feb. 9	Feb. 10	N. Africa & Europe

For passenger and freight.  
For freight to Saigon, Marseilles, Algiers, Tangier, Casablanca, Havre, Dunkirk, Antwerp & Rotterdam.  
Accepting cargo:  
—via Marseilles to all Mediterranean & West Africa Ports.  
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## EVERETT ORIENT LINE

Fast regular freight—refrigerator—passenger service to Korea, Japan, Philippines, Indo-China, Siam, Malaya, Rangoon, Calcutta and Chittagong.

## "REBEVERETT"

Arrives	Dec. 12	from Manila.
Sails	Dec. 13	for Singapore, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.

## "LENEVERETT"

Arrives	Dec. 17	from Singapore.
Sails	Dec. 18	Kobe, Hirohata, Yawata, Osaka, Kobe & Nagoya.

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## EVERETT STAR LINE

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## M.S. "STAR ARCTURUS"

Arrives	Dec. 11	from Singapore.
Sails	Dec. 12	for Yawata, Hirohata, Kobe, Osaka, Nagoya & Yokohama.

## M.S. "THAI"

Arrives	Dec. 20	from Japan.
Sails	Dec. 21	for Singapore, Port Swettenham, Madras, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi, Kharrah-shahr, Basrah & Bahrain.

(Accepting cargo for transhipment Kobe/Fusan and Kobe/Okinawa)

EVERETT STEAMSHIP CORPORATION S/A

Queen's Building, Telephone 31206.

Chinese Department: Telephone 28293.

## Formosan Budget Discussion

Taipei, Dec. 7. The Legislative Yuan (the Nationalist parliament) will go into a five-day session beginning tomorrow for the business of working into law the 1953 national budget.

The Yuan's Committee on the Budget, and the related committees on finance, economics, and communications, working day and night during the last week, last night completed their final report, which will be recommended to the plenary session for deliberation.

The completion of the legislative procedure is expected around December 10.

Meanwhile, the Yuan's watchdog committee on the national budget met today to examine the power company's budget. Its chief purpose was to find out whether the company's recent rate increase was justified.

Comptroller-General Peng Hsiang-chou, Minister of Economics T. K. Chang, and Taiwan Power Company key officials were invited to be present at the meeting to answer questions. — France-Press.

## Japanese Hogs For P.I.

Tokyo, Dec. 7. Japan has sent its first post-war shipment of hogs to the Philippines to build up the livestock there.

A ship left Manila with 180 head of Berkshire hogs selected because of the breed's ability to withstand tropical heat. A second shipment of 800 hogs will leave in March, and 1,000 more hogs will be shipped to the Philippines between April and July. — United Press.

## NEW CHASE BANK CHAIRMAN

New York, Dec. 6. John J. McCloy, former president of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, will succeed Winthrop W. Aldrich as chairman of the Chase National Bank.

Mr. Aldrich is the Ambassador-designate to Great Britain. His appointment was announced last week by Mr. Eisenhower.

Mr. McCloy has more recently been United States High Commissioner for Germany.

Mr. Aldrich stated that the Chase Board of Directors is planning to take action next Wednesday to accept his formal resignation and to elect Mr. McCloy to be his successor as Chairman and as a member of the board, both effective on Jan. 18.

Mr. McCloy is a lawyer and former member of the firm of Milbank, Tweed, Hope, Hadley and McCloy, legal counsel for the Chase. Mr. Aldrich also was a member of the same firm, which was known as Murray, Aldrich and Webb when he left the practice of law in 1929 to become president of the Equitable Trust Company a few months prior to its merger with the Chase National Bank in 1930.

Mr. Aldrich said that Mr. McCloy as Chairman and Percy J. Ebbett as President will be the chief executive officers of the bank. — Associated Press.

## Sugar Quota

Washington, Dec. 7. The Agriculture Department today announced that the U.S. sugar quota for 1953 will be 7,800,000 tons. This amount is 100,000 tons larger than the initial 1952 determination.

The Department's action was taken under the provisions of the Sugar Act of 1946. — United Press.

## BACK-SLAPPING IS OVER

Empire Statesmen Getting On With The Job

## Expansion Of Trade The Central Theme Of Talks

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT)

London, Dec. 7.

The Commonwealth Economic Conference has now settled into its stride. As one of the visiting Premiers put it this week in private conversation, "The back-slapping is over and we are now getting on with the job we came here to do."

There can be no question of the importance of that job, not only for the Commonwealth but the free world at large.

The Ministers who are gathered in London represent the largest single trading bloc in the world and their decisions may well influence the course of international trade for many years to come.

Their determination to adopt only those policies which will facilitate expansion of trade between the Commonwealth and the rest of the world has therefore been welcomed.

This does not mean that they have decided on the immediate abolition of all quota restrictions on imports from non-Sterling countries, but must come gradually in the light of individual member countries' internal needs.

Scope for liberalisation of trade is obviously greater in countries with advanced industrial economies than in those that are relatively undeveloped.

But there is no question of the Commonwealth seeking refuge in still more restrictive trade policies.

Expansion has in fact been the central theme of the Ministers' approach to all aspects of Commonwealth economic policy.

Four main headings: trade; finance; development; and commodity policy.

The first of these is by far the most important; everything else depends on the success of the efforts now being made to increase external supplies, both individually and collectively.

Fortunately the outlook in this respect is moderately bright. The United Kingdom's trade gap has been progressively narrowed. The balances of other Sterling countries with the non-Sterling world have also improved.

Our gold reserves are mounting, and the Finance Ministers appear confident that this improved position will be held for some months ahead—even after taking account of debt payments of \$180 million that fall due in a few weeks' time on the United States and Canadian post-war loans.

The present situation is a sharp contrast to that which faced the Commonwealth Finance Ministers when they met in London last January. But this improvement has been brought about largely by a series of drastic import cuts and a swing in terms of world trade in our favour.

THE ONLY WAY Result is that the United Kingdom has been able to earn a small surplus in its external balance of payments but at a much reduced level of trade.

We have won what the Chancellor of the Exchequer terms "a breathing space" but that is all. The task now before this country and the Sterling Area as a whole is to secure the words of the Chancellor: "to work out a better long-term position and a solid basis for the property and contentment of our people."

And this can only be done within the framework of a gradually expanding trade.

There are several ways in which the Sterling Area can put its trade with the rest of the world—and particularly with the dollar countries—on a sounder basis.

The first is by developing the resources in which the Commonwealth is so potentially rich.

PRIORITY SCHEME In formulating their plans for future development projects the Prime Ministers rightly decided to concentrate their efforts on improving the internal supplies of those commodities which the Sterling Area at present imports largely from dollar countries.

They decided, moreover, that the Sterling Area could—and should—do more to finance its own development.

But the Commonwealth has only limited resources of men, machinery and money—three main prerequisites of any large-scale development project—so the claims that are made upon them will be critically examined in the light of balance-of-payments requirements.

Priority will therefore be given to those schemes which are designed to remedy a deficiency of commodities such as wheat and cotton that now have to be bought in large quantities from dollar countries.

At the same time, the "most favoured nation" clause which forbids the maintenance of preferential or discriminatory trade arrangements with any one country is being vigorously defended.

It is also being insisted that the Commonwealth should be able to work to its advantage on the basis of free trade.

development—such as the provision of power plants, more efficient transport systems and irrigation schemes—where projects of this type are an essential condition of further economic expansion.

## DISINFLATIONARY

This applies especially in Colonial territories and the new Dominions. Industrialisation in the other Dominions (except Canada) will be at a much slower rate and the United Kingdom will devote more resources to the production of capital goods for export.

The announcement that the British defence programme is to be cut next year may, in fact, be the first indication that this policy has already been initiated.

Meanwhile, the strict internal disinflationary policies adopted after the January economic conference will be continued.

Another way in which the Sterling Area can expand its trade with the rest of the world is by replacing some of the controls that prevent the free interchange of Sterling and other world currencies.

The speed with which this objective can be reached, however, must again depend on the success of our collective efforts to earn a larger surplus in trade with the rest of the world.

## NEAT PROBLEM

The gold reserve, especially, must be built up to a much higher level before any attempt at convertibility can be made.

Here indeed the Commonwealth Prime Ministers are faced with a neat problem.

Their avowed intention is to work towards greater liberalisation of trade—including, presumably, non-discrimination against dollar goods—by gradual relaxation of import restrictions.

But can they at the same time expect to build up the gold reserves to the point where convertibility for Sterling becomes a practical proposition?

The answer obviously is no. Help will therefore be needed if the aim of convertibility is to be achieved. This is one of the chief topics the Commonwealth Ministers are anxious to discuss with the new United States Administration.

But whether help will eventually take the form of a stabilisation fund provided by the United States and Canada or a "stand-by" loan from the International Monetary Fund must remain a matter for conjecture.

NOT SATISFACTORY In any case the Commonwealth Prime Ministers are clearly dissatisfied with the present working of the International Monetary Fund, and suggestions for some revision of its articles of agreement will no doubt be made.

So far as the other post-war international organisation—the International Bank and the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade—are concerned, the Ministers appear to approve of the one while doubting the efficacy of the other.

The International Bank is clearly regarded as the source of future development funds. It is in any case doing the job it was set up to do in an extremely efficient manner.

But can the same be said of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade? In the opinion of certain Commonwealth countries it cannot.

The present world economy, they argue, is a great deal different from that envisaged in the immediate post-war period when G.A.T.T. came into being.

## MUST BE MODIFIED

The situation that was not foreseen in the "cold war" which has divided the world into two opposing camps and prevented all but the barest minimum of trade between them.

Therefore, the argument runs, G.A.T.T. must be modified to suit present conditions.

And one of the first things that should be done is to "most favoured nation" clause which forbids the maintenance of preferential or discriminatory trade arrangements with any one country is being vigorously defended.

However, there does not appear to be complete agreement on this point, and the proponents of a strengthened system of Imperial Preference may in the end find themselves outnumbered by those who are satisfied with G.A.T.T. in its present form.

The Commonwealth Prime Ministers have agreed in principle on the need for some form of international agreement to prevent a repetition of the wide fluctuations in Sterling commodity prices that have occurred since the outbreak of war in Korea and which—perhaps more than any other factor—precipitated last year's economic crisis.

Price stabilisation schemes might take the form of long-term contracts or arrangements similar to the International Wheat Agreement. But in any event it has been decided to set up machinery for immediate consultation between Commonwealth countries at the first sign of any future "emergency" in the commodity markets.

Two points emerge clearly from this brief review: firstly, that the Commonwealth is now in the process of formulating completely new policies to deal with its economic problems and, secondly, that few of these policies can be translated into action without the active co-operation and support of the United States.

The Prime Ministers are therefore planning a joint approach to President-elect Eisenhower's new Administration early in the New Year when all outstanding issues—including the question of the dollar price of gold—will be fully and frankly discussed.

Before then, however, the Commonwealth's views will be placed before the O.E.E.C. countries, who will be invited to join what will in effect be a world economic conference.

## THE STOCK EXCHANGE

After a firm opening, prices in most sections of the Stock Exchange began to sag at mid-week and both gilt-edged and industrial shares slipped lower on balance.

The news that the gold reserve rose again in November had no apparent effect on gilt-edged prices, largely because the rise had been anticipated by most investors.

But, uncertainty as to the outcome of the Commonwealth talks on future finance policy, and the gloomy Budget outlook, outweighed the gold position and caused a moderate decline in gilt-edged prices.

There are naturally many rumours in the City while the outcome of the Commonwealth Conference is awaited and none of these has helped sentiment in the markets.

Some observers believe that convertibility, when it comes, will be linked with a rise in the bank rate, and talk of this kind is anything but a steady factor in the gilt-edged market.

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## ROYAL INTEROCEAN LINES

			SAILINGS	To	
"TIJAMPEK"	Dec. 8	0	Djakarta	Cheribon	Semarang
"TOKLEBERG"	Dec. 9	0	Surabaya & Macassar		
"STRAAT SONDA"	Dec. 10	10	Manila	Singapore	Mauritius
"TIJANAS"	Dec. 12		Singapore, E. Africa & S. America		
"TJITJALENGA"	Dec. 16	16	Djakarta	Palembang	Cheribon
"TJILUWAB"	Dec. 16	16	Singapore	Djakarta	Semarang
"TJITJALENKA"	Dec. 16	16	Manila, Japan	Surabaya & Macassar	
"TJILUWAB"	Dec. 16	16	Singapore	Djakarta	Semarang
"RUFUS"	Dec. 18	18	Japan	Surabaya & Macassar	
"TJITMENENG"	Dec. 26	26	Japan		
"TJASMAN"	Dec. 26	26	Japan		
"BOESBEKIAN"	Dec. 26	26	Japan		
"TJIWANGI"	Jan. 2	2	Singapore	Djakarta	Semarang
"TJITODAS"	Jan. 7	7	Singapore	Surabaya & Macassar	
"RUFUS"	Jan. 8	8	Djakarta	Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar	
"VAN BELT"	Jan. 9	9	Manila, Singapore	Djakarta, Mauritius, E. Africa & S. America	
"TASMAN"	Jan. 10	10	Singapore, Penang, Relang, Phil. E. & S. Africa		
"TASMAN"	Jan. 15	15	Singapore, Penang & Belawan Deli		
"TJILUWAB"	Jan. 16	16	Singapore, Djakarta	Semarang	
"TJIPONDOK"	Jan. 23	23	Djakarta	Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar	
"TJITANJET"	Jan. 26	26	Japan		
"TJIWANGI"	Feb. 2	2	Singapore	Djakarta	Semarang
"TASMAN"	Feb. 8	8	Singapore	Surabaya & Macassar	
"STRAAT MAKASSAR"	Feb. 8	8	Japan		
"TJITJALENGA"	Feb. 9	9	Singapore, Djakarta	Mauritius, E. Africa & S. America	
"TIJAMPEK"	Feb. 9	9	Djakarta	Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar	
"TJILUWAB"	Feb. 16	16	Singapore	Djakarta	Semarang
"TJITMENENG"	Feb. 16	16	Manila, Singapore, E. & S. Africa		
"TJITANJET"	Feb. 23	23	Djakarta	Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar	
"TASMAN"	Feb. 25	25	Singapore, Penang & Belawan Deli		
"TJIWANGI"	Mar. 2	2	Singapore, Djakarta	Semarang	
"BOESBEKIAN"	Mar. 9	9	Manila, Singapore, Djakarta	Mauritius, E. Africa & S. America	



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Page 10

MONDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1952.

## JOHN CLARKE'S CASEBOOK

### Tom In Trouble

At first sight you might have taken Tom for one of those young interplanetary explorers who, in boys' magazines nowadays, dedicate themselves to making rings around the asteroids in vehicles resembling rocket-assisted goldfish bowls.

He was a fine-looking young man, tall, spare, built, fresh-complexioned, clear and steady of eye; the embodiment, it seemed, of all those virtues which, in the minds of school-masters and clergymen, add up to "clean living."

For his appearance in the dock at Great Marlborough Street he wore a strange garment, a one-piece something between a track suit and a romper, vivid blue in colour, and with an outside badge in yellow and red on the breast pocket.

"YOU are charged," said the learned clerk to Tom, "with receiving a shirt, a tie, a microphone, a pair of gloves, a fountain-pen, an American Forces liberty pass, a cheque-book and two photographs, knowing them to be stolen. Do you plead guilty or not guilty?"

"Guilty," Tom said in the level tone you would expect a schoolboy's hero to use. "What is that clothing he is wearing?" Mr. Paul Bennett, VC, asked from the bench.

"It belongs to the American Air Force," said the detective-sergeant who had gone into the witness-box. "Is he masquerading as a United States airman?"

"That is so, sir," the officer replied, and went on: "The police are asking for a remand in this case, sir. There are further inquiries to be made."

The magistrate agreed that Tom should be remanded. He was led away.

A WEEK later, he was shown into the dock again. He still wore the vivid flying suit. "Why wasn't that uniform taken off him—by force if necessary?" the magistrate asked, sharply.

"The prisoner said he had no other wearing apparel," said the officer in charge of the case. The magistrate suggested inquiries be made as to why Tom had been allowed to continue his masquerade in the remand prison.

"This man," said the officer, "has been living by posing as an American serviceman, buying cigarettes cheaply in their clubs, and selling them in the street."

"On the day of his arrest I went to one of these clubs, where he had been detained. He had all the property on him. He said he had bought it for £5 from an American he met at the Marble Arch. It is all part of a £50 robbery from the United States headquarters at Ruislip."

"ANYTHING known about him?" Mr. Bennett asked. "Yes, sir, he's 25 years old, and has six previous convictions, and six findings of guilt against him as a juvenile. He was released on licence three weeks ago from a sentence of three years' corrective training."

"The magistrate asked Tom what he wanted to say. Tom, still steady of gaze, regarded the magistrate for a moment, then said: 'Couldn't get work or anything, that's all.' 'Well, you seem to have made up your mind to lead a life of crime,' the magistrate said. 'Sentences will get longer and longer, you know. Go to prison for six months.'"

The tall young man who had seemed the embodiment of all manly virtues turned and left the dock, showing by no smallest sign what his feelings were. Soon he would be back in prison, again; and this time the prison would provide him with a change of clothing, a change for the worse.

### Queen Mary Not To Attend Coronation

London, Dec. 7.—Queen Mary, who has attended three Coronations, has decided not to attend the Coronation of her granddaughter, Queen Elizabeth II. Court sources said today because the long service would be too tiring. She is expected to watch the historic ceremony on television.—United Press.

### Allegedly Drunk While Carrying State Papers

Washington, Dec. 7.—The State Department said today that it was investigating the case of a high Department official who was arrested on drunk charges while carrying "secret" government papers.

The spokesman said an inquiry was ordered after Foy David Kohler, a member of the Department's policy-planning staff and former head of the Voice of America, was arrested early yesterday by police of suburban Arlington, Virginia.

Shortly after Kohler's arrest, three State Department representatives relieved him of a briefcase supposedly containing secret papers.

The 44-year-old Kohler, who once served in Moscow and has been in the foreign service since 1931, had no comment to make on the inquiry. He forfeited \$875 collateral on drunk charges.

His wife, Phyllis, was charged with drunken driving and was freed on a \$500 bond pending her appearance in the Arlington County Court.

The spokesman indicated that one aim of the investigation was to determine the degree of secrecy surrounding the papers Kohler had in his possession when arrested.

Kohler has held posts in Bucharest, Athens, Cairo and London. He was Secretary-General of the United States Mission sent to observe the Greek elections in 1946 and served as Minister of the United States Embassy in Moscow in 1948.

He took over the Voice of America post in 1949.—United Press.

### How British Pilot Shot Down MIG

Seoul, Dec. 8.—Flight-Lieutenant John M. Nicholls of Liverpool, England, described last night how he shot down one of seven Communist MIG planes destroyed over North Korea on Sunday.

"I looked down and saw two MIGs below me," he said. "I rolled over and closed to about 1,500 feet. One MIG broke hard right and went into a steep dive. We were going over the speed of sound."

"At 500 feet altitude, the MIG pulled up after I hit him once. He levelled out on the deck close to Sinju. I hit him in the engine, slowing him up. I fired again hitting him in the engine, and a big burst of flame came out of his tail-pipe. He started to come apart and he exploded."

"He crashed just outside of Sinju. I could see a big puff of black smoke where he hit. The pilot did not eject."

The other six MIGs accounted for were all shot down by American Sabrejet pilots. During Sunday more than 175 fighter-bombers struck heavy blows at Communist troop and supply concentrations in the Haeju peninsula area.

Flight-Lieutenant Nicholls, a Royal Air Force exchange pilot flying a Sabre with the American 4th Fighter Interceptor Wing, lives at 20, Remington Road, Liverpool.—Reuter.

### Turkeys Fed On Wonder Drug

Dublin, Dec. 7.—Irish turkey growers are feeding their birds aureomycin, the American wonder drug, to fatten them up more quickly for the Christmas market.

Professor E. J. Sheehy of Dublin's Albert Agricultural College, said a series of tests indicated the drug adds 10 per cent more weight to turkeys over a 12-week period.

A British researcher, who has been using aureomycin and other antibiotics such as penicillin on pigs, has reported the drugs bring pigs to baconweight 10 per cent sooner than those not getting the drugs.—Associated Press.

### SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"All I said to her was that her mother reminded me of my old sergeant in the army!"

### Sequel To Bank Murder

Committal proceedings against a Vietnamese Bank Clerk Nguyen Xuan Dai, alias Xuan Shun Dai, 47, charged with murder of a watchman of the Banque de l'Indo Chine, started before Mr. Poon Yan-hoi at Central this morning.

Defendant is alleged to have murdered Kam Sze-yu during the night of October 11-12 this year with others not in custody.

Outlining the case, Det. Insp. W. E. Thomas, for the Prosecution, said that the deceased Kam Sze-yu was employed as a night watchman of the Banque de l'Indo Chine and had been with the bank for four years.

On the night of October 11, when Lee Tak-chung, one of the folk of the bank left the bank premises at about 10 p.m. he saw the deceased was the only person in the bank. He then helped the deceased to close and lock the main gate of the bank.

At about 7 a.m. the following morning, an amah, Ng Ngan received no reply when she rang the bell at the main gate. Lee, who happened to be close and lock the main gate of the bank by means of the drainage pipe from the servants' quarters.

WHAT POLICE FOUND  
For two police officers and several employees of the bank to enter inside the bank, they found the chief cashier's safe covered with pieces of board and cloth. They also found electric equipment.

A Police constable found the body of the deceased lying on the floor of the store room in the basement bound and gagged. The Police later discovered that the electric equipment and other articles left behind in the bank had been purchased from a certain shop. Later a Chinese named Wong Ka-hung was identified during an identification parade as the man who made the purchases.

Wong was alleged to have visited the bank on two or three occasions on the day and was present when a box containing the equipment was delivered to the bank.

The first witness for the Prosecution, J. Rodman, Government Chemist, said that at about 3.20 p.m. on October 20, he received from a mortuary attendant a sealed parcel containing a test tube of blood, marked Kam Sze-yu. He said chloroform was present in the blood.

At 4.30 p.m. the same day, witness received from DSI Van another sealed parcel containing a bottle of approximately eight fluid ounces of chloroform. The bottle was half full.

Hearing is continuing.

### Living Language

Why we say Chancellor  
The title of the Lord High Chancellor comes from the Latin word "cancellus," which means a grating or lattice-work.

In the Roman law-courts a minor official was stationed at the fence of lattice barring the general public. His job was to admit those with business inside and he was the original "chancellor."

Later he became a secretary inside the court, and yet later a superintendent of all judges within the Roman Empire.

### Mail Notices

The latest times of posting shown below are those for registered correspondence posted at G.P.O. Hongkong. The latest posting times elsewhere which, in general, are earlier than the G.P.O. times, can be ascertained by enquiry at the local offices.

MONDAY, DECEMBER 8  
By Air  
Philippines, N. Borneo, 4.30 p.m.  
Canton, 4.30 p.m.  
Indo-China (Tonkin only), 4.30 p.m.  
C.P.A. (Canton only), 4.30 p.m.  
U.S.A. (Seattle & Western States), 6 p.m.  
H.K.A. (N.W.A.), 6 p.m.  
Japan, 8 p.m.  
By Surface  
Macao, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Shanghai, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 9  
By Air  
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Indo-China, France, French North & West Africa, 4.30 p.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Siam, Burma, India, Pakistan, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Canton, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Canton, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Malaya, Ceylon, Siam, Burma, Pakistan, Middle East, Great Britain, Europe, 8 p.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 10  
By Air  
Macao, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Shanghai, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Indo-China, France, French North & West Africa, 4.30 p.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Siam, Burma, India, Pakistan, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Canton, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Canton, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Malaya, Ceylon, Siam, Burma, Pakistan, Middle East, Great Britain, Europe, 8 p.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 11  
By Air  
Macao, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Shanghai, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Indo-China, France, French North & West Africa, 4.30 p.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Siam, Burma, India, Pakistan, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Canton, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Canton, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Malaya, Ceylon, Siam, Burma, Pakistan, Middle East, Great Britain, Europe, 8 p.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 12  
By Air  
Macao, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Shanghai, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Indo-China, France, French North & West Africa, 4.30 p.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Siam, Burma, India, Pakistan, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Canton, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Canton, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Malaya, Ceylon, Siam, Burma, Pakistan, Middle East, Great Britain, Europe, 8 p.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 13  
By Air  
Macao, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Shanghai, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Indo-China, France, French North & West Africa, 4.30 p.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Siam, Burma, India, Pakistan, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Canton, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Canton, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Malaya, Ceylon, Siam, Burma, Pakistan, Middle East, Great Britain, Europe, 8 p.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 14  
By Air  
Macao, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Shanghai, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Indo-China, France, French North & West Africa, 4.30 p.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Siam, Burma, India, Pakistan, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Canton, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Canton, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Malaya, Ceylon, Siam, Burma, Pakistan, Middle East, Great Britain, Europe, 8 p.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.

By Surface  
Macao, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Shanghai, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Indo-China, France, French North & West Africa, 4.30 p.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
Siam, Burma, India, Pakistan, 8 a.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong.  
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## THE TASIKMALAJA CASE: INDONESIAN GOVT. OPENS APPEALS

Appeals brought by the Government of the Republic of Indonesia against recent decisions given by Mr. Justice Reece concerning the steamship Tasikmalaja, diplomatic immunity from cross-examination and foreign sovereign impleading, opened before the Full Court this morning. Five Counsel, including three QCs, are engaged and there was a huge array of law books on Counsel's table.

The Indonesian Government is represented by Mr. John McNeill, QC, and Mr. D. A. L. Wright, instructed by Mr. P. J. Griffiths.

Respondents are Juan Yarnal and Co., Incorporated, of Manila, Galle, Manila, who are represented by Mr. Hon. Leo Alameda, QC, and Mr. Brook A. Bernacchi, both instructed by Mr. M. A. da Silva; and Anthony Loh, trading as A. W. King, of Telephone House, Hongkong, for whom Mr. Charles E. Lossky, QC, instructed by Mr. J. C. Stewart, is appearing.

Opening his case, Mr. McNeill said that there were originally two actions, Admiralty Jurisdiction No. 8 and No. 9, and on each there were before their Lordships two motions of appeal. Action No. 8 was a writ for possession brought by Juan Yarnal and Company and No. 9 was a claim for \$25,000 for work done on the Tasikmalaja brought by Anthony Loh.

Mr. McNeill said that the presence of Mr. Lossky in Court was not quite apparent to him because the amount on the claim had been paid, therefore, Mr. Lossky's presence must only concern costs. Counsel would not deal with that now but an hour or two later.

EXPLAINS POSITION  
Interposing, Mr. Lossky said that Mr. McNeill had not given the position. He was there because Mr. McNeill brought a motion to strike out action No. 9 brought by him (Mr. Lossky). The learned Judge in the Court below dismissed the motion. Mr. McNeill, he said, knew that perfectly well and had not put it plainly before their Lordships.

In action No. 9, said Mr. Lossky, he arrested the vessel and if he was successful in the appeal, that vessel could not be released until he had been paid his just claim against the ship and costs involved in the process of holding the vessel.

Mr. Lossky said that he had previously explained to Mr. McNeill in a rather painstaking manner that not only had he not been paid, nor was there any undertaking by anybody to pay him, but there was a very considerable sum of money, the unpaid balance of \$25,000, which, as far as he knew, would never be paid, his learned friend's own clients being one of the main debtors still.

Mr. Lossky said that Mr. McNeill knew perfectly well that this was an action brought for the purpose of reversing the decision of the Court below and in which his (Mr. Lossky's) rights were upheld.

AN AGREEMENT  
However, there was a gentleman's agreement which had no doubt been kept by both sides, that in the event of them winning the action they would pay the costs, no more, added Counsel. Both parties had that agreement for their own purposes mainly because they were claiming to be the owners of the vessel and if the owners of the vessel did not pay that amount, the agreement was kept.

At the time the agreement was made Mr. Alameda made it plain to him (Mr. Lossky) that he disputed part of his rights, namely, that whether in his action in rem Mr. Lossky was also entitled to the costs.

"I cannot enforce a claim against the Indonesian Government," said Mr. Lossky. "That would be totally worthless. It would be for the purpose of justice here for the purpose of justice. Mr. Lossky was totally right in his judgment."

The Chief Justice: What is the appeal from?

SUBSTANTIVE APPEAL.  
Mr. McNeill, replying, said that there was a notice of motion appeal from the judgment of Mr. Justice Reece given on September 16 against an order dismissing a notice of motion filed on behalf of his clients to set aside the writ to stay all further proceedings in action No. 8. Action No. 9 was the substantive appeal. Mr. Justice Reece, he said, had heard both actions together.

Mr. McNeill said that this was the substantive appeal before their Lordships. Prior to that Mr. Justice Reece had made an order for the cross-examination of the Indonesian Consul-General at Hongkong and Major Pamocralo, a diplomatic courier, and against that order there was an appeal. The question of the immunity of these two gentlemen was then argued and the Judge dismissed the arguments and there was a notice of motion for appeal against the two decisions.

Counsel said that leaving aside the question of whether the learned Judge was right or wrong in ordering cross-examination or right or wrong in striking out their affidavits, there was nevertheless left on the file ample material upon which the Full Court could come to the conclusion that his clients were impleaded in both actions.

The Chief Justice said that the Court was of the opinion that Mr. McNeill ought not to seek to exclude Mr. Lossky from being present.

Mr. McNeill: I am not trying to exclude. My learned friend but when I come to my reasons for appeal I am going to suggest that there is nothing with Mr. Lossky to argue about.

Assuming that the Judge was right in striking out affidavits he (Counsel) would then say that there was ample material left upon the documents on the file that his clients were impleaded.

The issuance of a writ in rem by its very form impleads anyone who has an interest.

His clients brought the ship into Hongkong within the jurisdiction of the Court and had indicated a claim to interest.

It was admitted that the ship was under charter to the Indonesian Government at the date of the writs of both actions.

If that were not the position, his clients would say that they were at that time the owners. That at the material time his clients had control of the vessel.

COUNSEL'S CONTENTION  
Turning to the judgment of Mr. Justice Reece, Mr. McNeill said that his Lordship did not in fact deal at all with the serious and important, and he would say cogent arguments on impleading, because his Lordship had come to the conclusion that there was nothing else left on the file.

Mr. McNeill said he would contend that the learned Judge ought not to have made any order for cross-examination and that, his Lordship having made the order and the persons concerned not having appeared to be cross-examined he ought not to have struck out from the file their affidavits but should have kept them there and given to them and the paragraphs contained therein what weight he thought fit. There were statements in them which had not and could not be disputed, he added.

Mr. Wright then dealt with points in the affidavits which indicated that they should not have been struck out. The hearing is proceeding.

COUNSEL'S RIGHT  
The Chief Justice: Mr. Lossky has a right to address us whether the impleading motion appeal succeeds or fails.

Mr. Alameda said that this was not an appeal against decisions in both actions 8 and 9 and he would ask the Court that his clients had now entered a caveat. But both appeals being heard together would be preferable.

Mr. Lossky contended that the position should be cleared up at the outset otherwise there would be confusion. He said that at the previous hearings he had asked and made a preliminary point that the two motions should be heard separately, but his two learned friends, Mr. McNeill and Mr. Alameda, went into an alliance, the result of which was that he (Mr. Lossky) protested with as much vehemence as he could muster. The result was that Mr. Justice Reece decided that the motions should be heard at the same time.

In the matter of the hearing of these motions, Mr. Alameda had entered a caveat in No. 6. He submitted a series of affidavits in action No. 8 the whole of which tended to show, after they were pleaded, that the Indonesian Government had no right or interest, however slight, in the question.

Mr. McNeill said that the two motions were, one for possession and one for repairs. There was a motion in both of these actions to stay proceedings and set aside the writs the ground being that a recognized foreign State was impleaded. Impleading, said Counsel meant that by these proceedings, they compelled arguments also to come in and defend his rights.

GENERAL RULE  
Mr. McNeill said that the general rule was that the Courts would not oblige a foreign sovereign or State to come before the Court in order to maintain its rights when, if they did not do so, they would run the risk of losing their rights.

Counsel said that there was a vast distinction, as between the North and South Poles, between a foreign State which came into an action and a foreign State which was drawn into proceedings as a defendant.

The question in all these cases before the Court was this: Was there a contest of rights between the party commencing the action and the foreign State, because at once the Court came to the conclusion that a right was claimed by a foreign State, and was contested, the Court must hold that the foreign State is impleaded.

Mr. McNeill said that he would argue on the following main lines:

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## From The Files 100 Years Ago

Captain Shadwell, a note of whose compilation of Saturday's Eclipse we made use of in our last issue, remarked that an accurate observation of the first of last contact of the limbs of the Sun and Moon, at beginning or ending, would afford data for determination (or confirmation) of the longitude of the place of observation. Mr. Weiss, whose transit instrument is placed over his establishment on the Queen's Road, almost immediately in rear of the P. & O. S. N. Co.'s Office has kindly favoured the public with a note of his observations, confirming Captain Shadwell's remark that the approximate predictions would probably be found not to be more than a minute (nine seconds only over it) in error. We do not know whether others saw it, but about twenty minutes to ten there was a curious phenomenon, the shadow of the moon appearing to be projected in a peculiar manner, remaining so long as we observed it, nearly a minute.

CRIMINAL SESSIONS  
A Criminal Session of the Supreme Court commences today. Thirteen cases are down in the Calendar. Cases 11, 12, and 13 involve the murders of Yeong Achew, Lum-Acheong, and John Mackenzie. On the high seas the settlement of one case deciding the three, perhaps, Nos. 7 and 8 are piracy cases, the same three prisoners being concerned in both. No. 10 is also piracy case—a highway robbery—3 and 4 (the same party in each) of receiving stolen goods—No. 2, a Forgery case—No. 1, Larceny. Of eighteen Jurors summoned one, for a certainty, has a long time been residing in Canton and another is also, we think, absent. One (able to hear a case as a Justice of the Peace) has several times pleaded deafness when called as a Juror—another has been called as having an insufficient acquaintance with the English language, and several are desirous of being at the Canton Regatta. Such is the constitution of the present Jury Panel.

A CORRECTION  
In the Canton Commercial List of Monday we find the P. & O. S. N. Co.'s Agent circulating a notice regarding the Drums by the Pekin, to which is appended a note running "The Pekin has proceeded to Cumingmoon." But the Pekin at present writing, is still in Hongkong. We suppose the answer to any remark on the erroneous note would be "we were so advised."

The incident offers a good peg whereon to hang, correction of an erroneous remark in our last issue. We stated that the Erin had left for Singapore. With the Company's Agent, who has better means of getting information than ourselves, we would reply to any query "the Erin has not left" (though we had our doubts of the truth of it at the time). The Erin's trial trip we have now to say ended in the neutral ground about Macao; where it statute law was not sufficient to deter international offenders but to any arrest on account of the action which has grown out of the Erin's collision with the Pao-tai. The Erin under the efficient command of Captain Jamieson, as mentioned in another place, is now at anchor at Hongkong for Shanghai if sufficient inducement offers.

World-Famous  
Ballerina Here  
Sonia Arava, world-famous ballerina, arrived here by BOAC this morning. She came here from a tour in Japan where she gave 33 performances. Miss Arava, who is 24 years of age, is a Russian. She has a great future, and added that she thinks very highly of them.

Her manager, Mr. John Keet said that their Japanese tour was officially recognised by the British Embassy, there to be on the basis of establishing goodwill and cultural relations between the British and the Japanese peoples.

They will be leaving this afternoon for Paris where Miss Arava will stay for a short holiday before returning to London.

Possession Of  
Gun, Charge  
A 57-year-old bean sprout hawk Ng Sul, and a Chinese woman Chung Ho, 26, both of 41B Holy Cross Path, appeared before Mr. R. W. S. Winter at Central this morning charged with possession of a revolver and five rounds of ammunition.

Inspector H. M. Dey said that the defendants were found in possession of the revolver and ammunition on December 6 at a place near Holy Cross Path.

Both were remanded three days in Police custody for further enquiries.

Electric Current  
Breakdown  
A fault in the main generator of the Hongkong Electric Company, which occurred this morning, resulted in